

and DROP-FORGINGS ONLY



J.H.WILLIAMS & C TS BROOKLYN, NEW YORK

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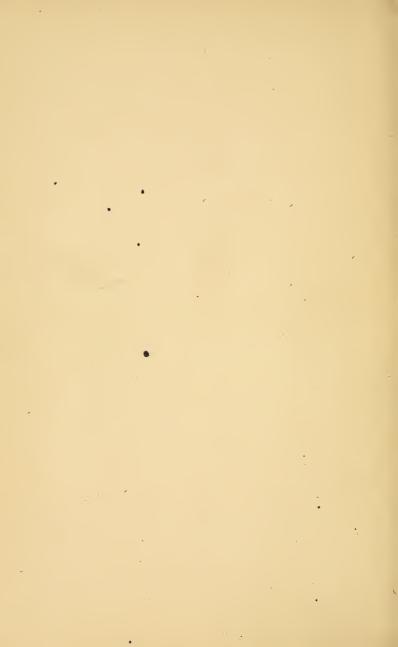












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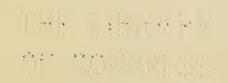
MANUFACTURERS OF IRON STEEL, COPPER, BRONZE AND ALUMINUM

Drop-Forgings

Business Established in Brooklyn, July 1, 1884. Incorporated, July 1, 1895



Tenth Edition - July, 1901



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WE are sole makers of the drop-forged specialtics.

Our factory is equipped with the best appliances for the accurate and economical production of drop-forgings. The works are protected against fire, not only by automatic sprinklers but by the most approved fire extinguishing and preventive apparatus and an efficient, drilled fire department composed of our employees. We therefore offer customers the use of the best known machinery in producing drop-forgings and give them ample protection against delays and losses from fire.

As our working force is skilled and experienced and we carry a varied stock of materials, we serve customers promptly and well.

Estimates furnished on receipt of model or drawing and specifications stating quantity required.

Annealing, Tempering and Case=Hardening done to order

Pamphlet descriptive of our Annealing, Case-Hardening and Tempering facilities will be sent on application.

3

Cuts and tables showing our goods are furnished for customer's catalogues; if desired we will prepare such matter for printer and correct proof.

Terms Cash

Payable in New York City par funds, with no allowance for exchange. All goods delivered on cars or boat, New York, without charge for packing or cartage.

Cable Address-"Willrich, Brooklyn"

Codes used:—Western Union, Lieber's Standard and "A.B.C."
—fourth edition.

Private code in back: see pages 62 to 65.

ADDITIONS AND CHANGES

Appearing for the First Time in this Catalogue

NEW GOODS

Air Valves
Connecting Rods
Eye Bolts, new designs
Hammock Hooks
Handles for Car Registers
Igniter Levers
Starting Levers
Thumb Screws, new design
Toggle Pins
Wire Rope Sockets
Wrenches, Check Nut
Hexagon Cap Screw
Socket, new design
Spanners, Face
Spanners, Hook
Taper Handle

ADDITIONS

We have increased our established lines by adding sizes to

Ammonia Unions Crank Shafts Crank Handles Eye Bolts Hoist Hooks Lathe Dogs Rød Ends Valve Stems Wrenches, Doubl

Valve Stems
Wrenches, Double Head Tool Post
Double Head Engineers'
"S"
Single Head Box
Triple Head

CHANGES AFFECTING PRICES

Crank Shafts, new list prices
Hoist Hooks, reduced list prices
Rod Ends, new list prices
Thumb Nuts, new list price 3 inch.
Valve Stems, new list prices
Wrenches, " " for 274 to 286 inclusive, " S"

" " 20 & 20½, Engineers' " 56 to 58 inclusive, Engineers'

CHANGE AFFECTING DESCRIPTION

Wrench No. $57\frac{1}{2}$ (page 11, Catalogue 1900) is now No. 58 (see page 14); no change in size.

WRENCHES

We were the first to establish a uniform line of drop-forged Wrenches and to make them with the fifteen degree angle since generally adopted. Others have appropriated the results of our costly experimenting but we do not approve of imitating the patterns or brands of other makers; the goods shown herein are not copies. We offer a larger number of Wrenches than are made by any other manufacturer and the widest range of sizes. Wrenches for every size bolt from \(\frac{1}{8} \) inch to \(5 \) inch, inclusive, are in stock.

All Wrenches are, unless otherwise specified, in stock in three conditions, viz.:

UNFINISHED WRENCHES, plain forgings, with openings milled to fit the nut or screw on which they are to be used;

SEMI-FINISHED WRENCHES, milled to fit the nut or screw on which they are to be used and case-hardened **all over,** otherwise plain;

FINISHED WRENCHES, milled to fit the nut or screw on which they are to be used; ground, polished, case-hardened all over, lacquered, heads bright, packed in separate envelopes.

Unfinished, plain forgings (not milled) are furnished on demand; these have openings from $\frac{1}{32}$ to $\frac{1}{8}$ inch smaller than the finished sizes.

Engineers' Wrenches, pages 10 to 14, Taper-handle Wrenches, page 16, Check-nut Wrenches, pages 17 and 61, Construction Wrenches, page 23, and Car Wrenches, page 35, are in stock milled to fit U. S. and Whitworth Standard finished nuts. Hexagon Cap-screw Wrenches, page 15, are in stock milled to fit standard hexagon cap-screws. Set-screw Wrenches, pages 18 and 19 and Box Wrenches, pages 17, are in stock for standard sizes of set-screws. "S" Wrenches, pages 20 to 22 and Socket Wrenches, pages 28 to 34, are in stock for either U. S. or Whitworth Standard finished nuts, set-screws or cap-screws. Triple-head Wrenches, page 23, Machine Wrenches, page 27 and Tool-post Wrenches, page 36, are in stock for either U. S. or Whitworth Standard finished nuts and set-screws respectively.

Wrenches are milled to International Standard, Metric Measure or special sizes without extra charge in lots of 25 or more of a size at a time.

Please use numbers when ordering; an order for " $\frac{1}{2}$ inch and $\frac{5}{6}$ inch wrenches" may mean bolts or openings of these sizes and may be any of several lines; an order for " $\frac{1}{2}$ inch and $\frac{5}{6}$ inch openings" may also mean either of several styles. Numbers alone are sure.

ENGINEERS' WRENCHES

These wrenches and those on pages 12 to 14 and 16 are adapted for machine tools, locomotives, pumps, engines and general shop use; they will be milled to Metric Measure, International Standard or to special sizes when required.

A sample nut or screw for use as gauge should accompany orders for specially milled wrenches.

Each opening is at an angle of fifteen degrees with the handle, which admits of

turning a hexagon nut completely around where the swing of the handle is limited to thirty degrees.

The unfinished, plain forgings (not milled) have openings from 32 to 18 inch smaller than the finished sizes. See on page 9 the conditions in which they are furnished.

When ordering please use numbers, and state whether Unfinished, Semi-finished or Finished Wrenches are desired.

The following Semi-finished and Finished Wrenches have hole drilled in end of handle:

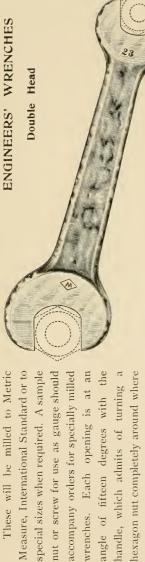
Prices given for special wrenches upon receipt of models or drawings and on learning quantity required.

20 1/2	
20	1
19 1/2	F-8
19	∠ 8
18	छ।य
17	10/00
Number	Diameter Hole, inches

Unfinished Wrenches have Milled Openings

Number	200 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Price, Finished	** 1.0
Price, Semi- finished	क इस्त्रीयश्रेष्ट्रस्ट्रहर्ष्ट्रस्ट्रहरूष्ट्रस्टर्स्टर्स्टर्स्
Price, Unfinished	8 0 0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Thickness Head	a Trusta de de la compansa de la com
Extreme Length	0000400000000000400000000044
Opening Finished	で
For U. S. Standard Nut; Size Bolt	2222 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Number	0001284800000000000000000000000000000000

For Wrenches for nuts on 4, 4½ and 5 inch bolts see Nos. 521 and 521½ page 16. List prices are changed on numbers 20 and 20½; ignore all previous lists.



the swing of the handle is limited to thirty degrees.

See on page 9 the conditions in which they are furnished.

When ordering please use numbers, and state whether Unfinished, Semi-finished or Finished Wrenches are desired.

Unfinished Wrenches have Milled Openings

Num- ber	22 23
Price, Finished	& 31 31 82 4 8 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
Price, Semi- finished	* 1.5. 1.2.
Price, Un- finished	85 1
Thickness Heads	13 & 32 61 & 32 61 & 1
Extreme	00 सम् स्थाप
Openings Finished	16 & 13 16 & 13 16 & 2
For U. S. Standard Nuts; Size Bolts	1/8 & 3/16 1/8 & 1/4 3/16 & 1/4
Num- ber	21 22 23

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following
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ional
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ade
or

24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
-85. Se	98.	04.	7 1 .	.46	.50	.56	09.	89.	27.	8.5	98.	1.00	1.06	1.24	1.30	1.56	1.64	2.00	2.16	2.54	2.70	3.30	3.50	4.20	4.50
\$.25	75.	.30	52.55	.e.	88.	4 .	.45	.51	.54	.61	.65	10.7	08.	.93	86.	1.17	1.23	1.50	1.62	1.91	2.03	2.48	2.63	3.15	3.38
\$.17	.18	200	.21	.23	.25	85.	.30	.34	.36	.41	.43	.50	.53	.62	.65	\$2.	8.	1.00	1.08	1.27	1.35	1.65	1.75	2.10	2.25
岁	S	1 & 5 4 & 16	83	S	S	\approx	8	3	3	8	S	3	3	3	Z	8	8	3	8	8	\approx	\approx	Ŋ	S)	S)
4 ⁷	$\frac{47}{8}$	578	$\frac{57}{8}$	89 8	$6\frac{7}{8}$	eo ≠ 1.~	eo'≠ 1.~	83	& 8,4	93	 E.		115	151	131	151	$15\frac{1}{2}$		11383	193	19^{3}_{8}	$21\frac{1}{4}$	$21\frac{1}{4}$	$23\frac{1}{4}$	$23\frac{1}{4}$
3	3	2 & 11	3	3	3	8	S	8	3	Z	N)	S	3	3	Ŋ	3	2	Z	N/	ઝ	Z	Ż	2	3	3
Z	S)	1/4 & 3/8	3	3	83	8	3	S	2	8	8	2	8	N N	8			ر ا	_	1 & 1 1/4	_	_	_	ا ا	_
24	25	26	27	28	67	30	3.1	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	0	=	2	3	4	5	9	12	œ	6

ENGINEERS' WRENCHES-Continued

Double Head Unfinished Wrenches have Milled Openings

Num-	For U.S. Standard Nuts: Size Bolts	Openings Finished	Extreme	Thickness	Price, Un-	Price, Semi-	Price, Finished	Num- ber
5			C	пеап	nansmin	minished		
50	1 %	8	150 101	3	\$ 2.65	\$ 3.98	\$ 5.30	50
51	8 1	8	$25\frac{1}{8}$		2.85	4.28	5.70	21
52	8 1	8	$27\frac{1}{8}$	3	3.30	4.95	09.9	25
53	1 5/8 & 1 3/4	8	271	$\frac{11}{8} \propto 1\frac{7}{32}$	3.55	5.33	7.10	53
53_{2}^{1}	8 1	3	$27\frac{1}{8}$		3.55	5.33	7.10	53_{2}^{1}
54	& 2	\approx	$30\frac{7}{8}$	8	4.15	6.23	8.30	54
55	1 3/4 & 2	8	307	3	4.55	6.83	9.10	55
552	1 7/8 & 2	8	$30\frac{7}{8}$	3	4.55	6.83	9.10	55_{2}^{1}
56	8 2	8	343	3	5.45	8.18	10.90	26
$56\frac{1}{2}$	1 7/8 & 2 1/4	215 & 31	3 4 5	17 & 117	5.45	8.18	10.90	56_2^1
57	8 2	S	00 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 5	$1\frac{3}{8} & 1\frac{17}{32}$	6.15	9.23	12.30	57
572	8 2	S	345	13 & 117	6.15	9.23	12.30	572
58	1/4 & 2	3	0.45	$1\frac{3}{8} \propto 1\frac{17}{32}$	6.15	9.23	12.30	218
29	1/4 & 2	3	39	117 & 15	8.45	12.68	16.90	29
09	2 1/2 & 2 3/4		39	15 & 15	9.75	14.63	19.50	09
19	1/2 & 3	83	46	$1\frac{5}{8} \propto 1\frac{7}{8}$	13.25	19.88	26.50	19
62	2 3/4 & 3		46	15 & 17	13.25	19.88	26.50	62
63	2 3/4 & 3 1/2	41 & 53	46	15 & 17	13.25	19.88	26.50	63
64	3 & 3 1/2	45 & 53	46	17 & 17	15.75	23.63	31.50	64
		;						

List prices are changed on numbers 56 to 58, inclusive; ignore all previous lists.

HEXAGON CAP-SCREW WRENCHES

These are made from the Wrenches described on pages 11, 12 and 13 by milling the openings to the sizes shown on following table to fit the heads of standard hexagon-head cap-screws. All the sizes shown are kept in stock; see, on page 9, the conditions in which they are furnished. When ordering, please use numbers and state whether Unfinished, Semi-finished or Finished Wrenches are desired.

Unfinished Wrenches have Milled Openings SINGLE HEAD

Number	Diameter of Screws	Openings Finished	Extreme Length	Thickness of Head	Price Unfinished	Price Semi-Finis'd	Price Finished	Number
700 701 701a 702 703 704 705 705a 706 707 708	3/16 1/4 5/16 3/8 7/16 1/2 9/16 5/8 3/4 7/8	3/8 7/16 1/2 9/16 5/8 3/4 13/16 7/8 1 1 1/8 1 1/4	$\begin{array}{c} 278 \\ 334 \\ 334 \\ 434 \\ 558 \\ 672 \\ 772 \\ 288 \\ 914 \\ 1118 \\ \end{array}$	7 3 1 4 1 4 9 3 5 6 1 2 5 5 4 5 5 4 7 6 1 4 9 6 9 6	\$.09 .10 .12 .14 .17 .20 .25 .32 .40	.15 .15 .18 .21 .25 .30	\$.18 .20 .20 .24 .28 .34 .40 .50 .64 .80	700 701 701a 702 703 704 705 705a 706 707 708

DOUBLE HEAD

723 3/16 & 1/4	$3/8 \& 7/16 4 \frac{7}{32} \& \frac{1}{4}$.15 .23 .30 723
723a 3/16 & 5/10	$\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{3}{8}$ & $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{7}{32}$ & $\frac{1}{4}$.15 .23 .30 723a
724 3/16 & 3/8	3/8	.17 .25 .34 724
725 1/4 & 5/10	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$.18 .27 .36 725
725a 1/4 & 3/8	$7/16 \& 9/16$ $4\frac{7}{8}$ $\frac{1}{4} \& \frac{3}{32}$.18 .27 .36 725a
725b 5/16 & 3/8	$1/2 \& 9/16 4\frac{7}{8} \frac{4}{4} \& \frac{3}{92}$.18 .27 .36 725b
726 5/16 & 7/10	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$.20 .30 .40 726
727 3/8 & 7/10		.21 .32 .42 727
728 3/8 & 1/2	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$.23 .35 .46 728
729 7/16 & 1/2	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$.25 .38 .50 729
730 7/16 & 9/10	$5 5/8 & 13/16 73 16 & 32 \\ \hline 5 5/8 & 13/16 73 16 & 25 \\ \hline 5 5/8 & 13/16 73 16 & 25 \\ \hline 5 5/8 & 13/16 73 16 & 25 \\ \hline 5 5/8 & 13/16 73 16 & 25 \\ \hline 5 5/8 & 13/16 73 16 & 25 \\ \hline 5 5/8 & 13/16 73 16 & 25 \\ \hline 5 5/8 & 13/16 73 16 & 25 \\ \hline 5 5/8 & 13/16 73 16 & 25 \\ \hline 5 5/8 & 13/16 73 16 & 25 \\ \hline 5 5/8 & 13/16 73 16 & 25 \\ \hline 5 5/8 & 13/16 73 16 & 25 \\ \hline 5 5/8 & 13/16 73 16 & 25 \\ \hline 5 5/8 & 13/16 73 16 & 25 \\ \hline 5 5/8 & 13/16 73 16 & 25 \\ \hline 5 5/8 & 13/16 73 16 & 25 \\ \hline 5 5/8 & 13/16 73 16 & 25 \\ \hline 5 5/8 & 13/16 73 16 & 25 \\ \hline 5 5/8 & 13/16 73 16 & 25 \\ \hline 5 5/8 & 13/16 73 16 & 25 \\ \hline 5 5/8 & 13/16 73 16 73 16 \\ \hline 5 5/8 & 13/16 73 16 73 16 \\ \hline 5 5/8 & 13/16 73 16 73 16 16 \\ \hline 5 5/8 & 13/16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 $.28 .42 .56 730
731 1/2 & 9/10		30 45 .60 731
$731a \frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{8} \frac{1}{8}$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$.30 .45 .60 731a
		.001 .101 .001
731b 9/16 & 5/8	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	
732 1/2 & 3/4	$\frac{3}{4}$ & 1 $\frac{83}{4}$ $\frac{11}{32}$ & $\frac{7}{16}$.01
732a 9/16 & 3/4	$\begin{vmatrix} 13/16 & 1 \\ 8\frac{3}{4} & \frac{11}{32} & \frac{7}{16} \end{vmatrix}$	
733 5/8 & 3/4	7/8 & 1 8\frac{3}{6} \frac{25}{64} \& \frac{7}{16}	.36 .54 .72 733
734 5/8 & 7/8	7/8 & 1 1/8 9\frac{3}{4} \frac{25}{64} & \frac{3}{64}	.41 .61 .82 734
735 3/4 & 7/8	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$.43 .65 .86 735
736 3/4 & 1	$1 \& 1 1/4 11\frac{5}{8} \frac{7}{16} \& \frac{9}{16}$.50 .75 1.00 736
737 7/8 & 1	$11/8 & 11/4 11\frac{5}{8} \frac{31}{64} & \frac{9}{16} $.53 .80 1.06 737

TAPER HANDLE WRENCHES Single Head These will be milled to Metric Measure, International Standard or to special sizes when required.

A sample nut or screw for use as guage should accompany orders for specially milled wrenches.

Each opening is at an angle of fifteen degrees with the handle, which admits of turning a hex-

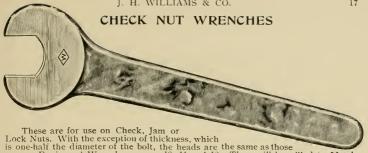
agon nut completely around where the swing of the handle is limited to thirty degrees. See on page 9 the conditions in which they are furnished.

When ordering please use numbers and state whether Unfinished, Semifinished or Finished Wrenches are desired,

The following Semi-finished and Finished Wrenches have hole drilled in end of handle:

								-
Num- ber	For U.S. Standard Nut; Size Bolt	Opening Fin- ished	Ex- treme Length	Thick- ness Head	Price, Un- finished	Price, Semi- fin- ished	Price, Fin- ished	Num- ber
501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 512 512 513 514 516 516 517 519 519	Size Bolt 1/4 5/16 3/8 7/16 1/2 9/16 5/8 3/4 7/8 1 1 1/8 1 1/4 1 3/8 1 1/2 1 5/8 1 3/4 1 7/8 2 2 1/4 2 1/2	ished 1 9 1 3 2 1 1 6 6 6 2 3 2 7 8 1 1 2 6 6 7 8 3 6 7 8 1 1 2 6 7 8 1 2 1 6 6 7 8 1 2 7 8 1 1 2 7 6 7 8 1 1 1 6 7 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Length 3443458 672 2838 78588 9 14 18 13 78588 20214 8838 22 24 25 59 2 25 36 37 37	Head 1 4 9 8 7 6 1 2 7 6 1 2 7 6 1 2 7 6 1 2 7 6 1 2 7 6 1 1 2 7 2 7	finished 1.10 1.14 1.17 1.20 1.25 1.32 1.40 1.50 1.40 1.75 2.50 2.50 3.50 4.75 6.50 6.50	ished	ished \$.20 .24 .28 .34 .40 .64 .80 1.00 1.30 2.80 3.50 4.20 5.00 7.00 9.50 13.00 13.00 13.00	501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 512 512 513 514 516 516 517 519 519
520 520 521	2 3/4 3 3 1/2 4 1/2	458 588 648	44 44 59	158 185 178 178 186 28	10.50 10.50 27.50	$ \begin{array}{c} 15.75 \\ 15.75 \\ 41.25 \end{array} $	21.00 21.00 55.00	520 520½ 521
5211	4 1/2	678	59	$2\frac{5}{8}$	27.50	41.25	55,00	5211

No. 521 milled to order for nuts on 5 inch bolts.



These are for use on Check, Jam or Lock Nuts. With the exception of thickness, which is one-half the diameter of the bolt, the heads are the same as those on our Engineers' Wrenches, pages 10, 11 and 16. They will be milled to Metric Measure, International Standard or to special sizes when required. A sample nut or

screw for use as gauge should accompany orders for specially milled wrenches.

Each opening is at an angle of fifteen degrees with the handle, which admits of turning a hexagon nut completely around where the swing of the handle is limited to

thirty degrees. Other sizes in preparation.
See on page 9 the conditions in which they are furnished.
When ordering please use numbers and state whether Unfinished, Semi-finished or Finished Wrenches are desired.

Unfinished Wrenches have Milled Openings

Num- ber	For U. S. Stand'rd Nut; Size Bolt	Opening. Finished	Ex- treme Length	Thick- ness Head	Price, Un- finished	Price, Semi- finished	Price, Finished	Num- ber
602 693 604 605 607 608 609 610	5/16 3/8 7/16 1/2 5/8 3/4 7/8	19871165.587 128772 128772 1 1 1 6 1 1 1 6 1 1 1 6 1 1 1 1 6 1 1 1 1 6 1 1 1 1 6 1	1 1/4 1/2 7/2 5 5 5 6 8 8 1 1 1/2 1	1.14 5.66 7.72 1.45 5.66 7.72 1.45 5.76 1.72	\$.11 .13 .15 .18 .28 .36 .46 .59	\$.17 .20 .23 .27 .42 .54 .69 .89	\$.22 .26 .30 .36 .56 .72 .92 1.18	602 603 604 605 607 608 609 610

For Double Head Check-Nut Wrench No. 971, see page 61.

SINGLE HEAD BOX WRENCHES



These can be broached to hexagonal openings if desired; sizes and prices on application. See on page 9 the conditions in which they are furnished.

When ordering, please use numbers and state whether Unfinished, Semi-finished or Finished Wrenches are desired.

Num- ber	For Set-Screw; Size	Extreme Length	Thickness Head	Price, Un- finished	Price, Semi- finished	Price, Finished	Num- ber
107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116	3/16 1/4 5/16 3/8 7/16 1/2 9/16 5/8 3/4 7/8	3 33 3 4 4 1 5 6 7 8 9 10	14 9 9 2 3 6 6 3 8 8 7 16 3 3 1 2 5 9 16 5 8 1 1 1 4 3 4	\$.09 .10 .11 .13 .16 .19 .22 .26 .30 .36 .44	\$.12 .15 .17 .20 .24 .28 .33 .39 .45 .54 .66	\$.18 .20 .22 .26 .32 .38 .44 .52 .60 .72 .88	107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116

SINGLE HEAD SET-SCREW WRENCHES



These can be milled one or two sizes larger than stated in table. See on page 9

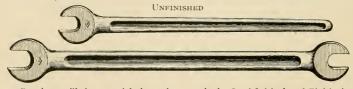
the conditions in which they are furnished.

When ordering please use numbers and state whether Unfinished, Semifinished or Finished Wrenches are desired.

Unfinished Wrenches have Milled Openings

Num- ber	For Set-Screw; Size	Extreme Length	Thick- ness Head	Price, Un- finished	Price, Semi- finished.	Price, Fin- ished	Num- ber
92	3/16	3	3 16	\$.08	\$.12	\$.16	92
93	1/4	358	<u>I</u>	.10	.15	.20	93
94	5/16	$\frac{4\frac{1}{2}}{5\frac{3}{8}}$	_5_ 16	.12	.18	.24	94
95	3/8	$\frac{53}{8}$	3 2	,15	.23	.30	95
96	7/16	$\frac{61}{4}$	$\frac{3}{8}$.20	.30	.40	96
97	1/2	7	3 2 3 2 3 8 7 1 6	.25	.38	.50	97
98	9/16	7 1	$\frac{1}{2}$.27	.41	.54	98
99	5/8	8	$\frac{\frac{1}{2}}{\frac{9}{16}}$ $\frac{5}{8}$.30	.45	.60	99
100	3/4	$9\frac{1}{4}$. <u>5</u>	.35	.53	.70	100
101	7/8	$10\frac{1}{2}$	11 16	.42	.63	.84	101
102	1	$11\frac{1}{2}$	3	.50	.75	1.00	102
103	1 1/8	12	13	.60	.90	1.20	103

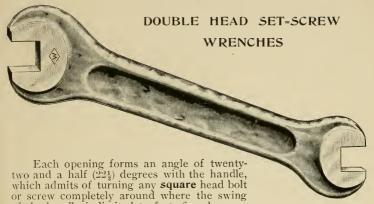
STRAIGHT CONCAVE HANDLE WRENCHES



Openings milled to special sizes when required. Semi-finished and Finished to order. See on page 9 explanation of these conditions.

Please use numbers when ordering

Num- ber	Kind	Outside Diamete of Nuts	r Un-	Extreme Length	Thick- ness Head	Price, Un- finished	Num- ber
173	Single He		$1\frac{1}{4}$	28	3 4	\$.60	173
174 175		$\begin{array}{c c} & 1\frac{1}{4} \\ & 1\frac{3}{8} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c c} 1_{16}^{5} \\ 1_{16}^{7} \end{array}$	23 23	3 4 3	.60	174 175
176		$1\frac{1}{2}$	1,96	23	3 4	.60	176
182 184	Double	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$	$\frac{1}{4}\begin{vmatrix} 1_{\frac{1}{4}} & \& 1_{\frac{16}{16}} \\ \frac{3}{16} & \& 1_{\frac{7}{16}} \end{vmatrix}$	24 24	3 4 3	90	182 184
186		" 11 & 1	$\frac{1}{2}$ $1\frac{5}{16}$ & $1\frac{9}{16}$	24	3 4	.90	186
188	66 6	" 13 & 1	$\frac{1}{2}$ $1\frac{7}{16}$ & $1\frac{9}{16}$	24	3	.90	188



of the handle is limited to forty-five degrees.

These Wrench Forgings are made in **ten** sizes, as per **odd** numbers but **twenty** sizes **Unfinished**, **Semi-finished** and **Finished** wrenches are made (see list), as each forging is milled to two combinations.

These wrenches can be milled one or two sizes larger than

stated in table.

When ordering please use numbers and state whether Unfinished, Semi-finished or Finished Wrenches are desired.

See on page 9 the conditions in which they are furnished.

Unfinished Wrenches have Milled Openings

Num- ber	For Set-Screws; Size	Ex- treme Length	Thick- ness Heads	Price, Un- finished	Price, Semi- finished	Price, Fin- ished	Num- ber
65	3/16 & 1/4	33	3 & 1	\$.13	\$.20	\$.26	65
66	3/16 & 5/16	38	10 1	.13	.20	.26	66
67	1/4 & 5/16	4	1 & 5	.15	.23	.30	67
68	1/4 & 3/8	-1	4 10	.15	.23	.30	68
69	5/16 & 3/8	5	$\frac{5}{16} & \frac{11}{32}$.18	.27	.36	69
70	5/16 & 7/16	5	10 32	.18	.27	.36	70
71	3/8 & 7/16	$-5\frac{7}{8}$	$\frac{1}{3}\frac{1}{2}$ & $\frac{3}{8}$.22	,33	.44	71
72	3/8 & 1/2	57	0.0	.22	.33	.44	72
73	7/16 & 1/2	578 658 658 712 7288	$\frac{3}{8} & \frac{7}{16}$.27	.41	.54	73
74	7/16 & 9/16	$6\frac{5}{8}$	0 10	.27	.41	.54	74
75	1/2 & 9/16	$7\frac{1}{2}$	7 & 1	.33	.50	.66	75
76	1/2 & 5/8	7 ž		.33	.50	.66	76
77	9/16 & 5/8	83	$\frac{1}{2} & \frac{9}{16}$.40	.60	.80	77
78	9/16 & 3/4	88		.40	.60	.80	78
79	5/8 & 3/4	10	9 8 5	.48	.72	.96	79
80	5/8 & 7/8	10		.48	.72	.96	80
81	3/4 & 7/8	113	$\frac{5}{8} & \frac{11}{16}$.58	.87	1.16	81
82	3/4 & 1	$11\frac{3}{8}$	10	.58	.87	1.16	82
83	7/8 & 1	$12\frac{5}{8}$	11 & 3	.68	1.02	1.36	83
84	7/8 & 1 1/8	$12\frac{5}{8}$	10 4	.68	1.02	1.36	84

S WRENCHES

For Nuts, Set-Screws and Cap-Screws

These Wrench Forgings are made in nine (9) sizes; viz.: Numbers 235, 240, 246, 251, 255, 263, 274, 281 and 288 but each is milled and finished to several combinations. (See list.)

They will be milled to Metric Measure, International Standard or to special sizes when required. A sample nut or screw for use as gauge should accompany orders for specially milled wrenches.

See on page 9 the conditions in which they are furnished. The unfinished, plain forgings (not milled) have openings from 312 to 18 inch smaller than the finished sizes.

When ordering please use numbers and state whether Unfinished, Semi-finished or Finished Wrenches are desired.

Prices given for special wrenches upon receipt of models or drawings and on learning quantity required.

For other S Wrenches, see page 35.

Unfinished Wrenches have Milled Openings

Num- ber	235 236 237 239 239
Price, Fin- ished	* \$\frac{\pi}{2} \frac{\pi}{2} \frac{\pi}{
Price Semi- fin- i shed	89 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12
Price, Unfin- ished	45 0 0 0 0 0 7, 7, 7, 7, 7 45
Thick- ness Heads	1 & 32 2 8 32
Ex- treme Lgth.	00 rejæ
Openings Finished	14-1-1-22 2020 2020 2020 2020 2020 2020 20
For Hex. Hd. Cap- Screws; Diam. Screws	
For Square Hd. Cap- Screws; Diam. Screws	
For Set-Screws; Sizes	1/4 & 5/16 1/4 & 3/8 1/4 & 7/16 5/16 & 3/8
For U. S. Standard Nuts; Size Bolts	1/8'& 3/16
Num- ber	235 236 237 237 238 239

044444 014444	222222 22222 2222 2222 2222 2222 2222 2222	22222222 22222222 222222222 2222222222	262 262 263 264 265 267	268 269 271 271
		$\frac{1}{8}$		
		vi vi vi vi vi vi vi vi vi vi vi vi		
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0 <u>7</u>		16	258	
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128	53	17	<u>x</u>	
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222222	8888888	288888888	। अअअअअअअअ	ಜಜಜಜ
rand management	2 x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	51,0051,00 00,400,470,6370,63
4	3/8 3/8	1/2 7/16 1/2	1/2 9/16	5/8
3/16 & 1/4	राध्य अवस्था	1/2	126	88 20
8 9 1	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8			2,2 8,8
3,	3/16		22	
1/4 & 5/16	3/8 7/16 7/16 7/16	9/16 9/16 9/16 9/16	∞ 4∞4	4
25/2	8888 88 8888 88	\$ 9/16 \$ 8/1/2 \$ 8/1/6 \$ 8/2/8	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	3/4
8 4	4456 80	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	32/1/2 & 1/2 & 1/2 & 1/6	₹ 8/8
	1/4 1/4 5/16 5/16 3/8 2/8	3/8 3/8 7/16 7/16 1/2	1/2 1/2 9/16 9/16	ro,
7/16	1/2 9/16 9/16 9/16	0 4 00 4	4 ∞	∞
723	28888 88 88888 88	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	& 3/4 & 7/8	/2 3
5/16&7/16 3/8&7/16	33/8 3/888/ 11688/ 10688/ 10688/ 10688/ 10688/ 10688/ 10688/ 10688/ 10688/ 1068	1/2 & 3/4 9/16 & 5/8 9/16 & 3/4	% % /s % % /s	3/4&7/8
3,	7,16	1/2 9/16 9/16	(N)	60
1/4 1/4 5/16	∞	3/8	16	16
4 1 1 5 1 5	. 3/8	73	3 & 7/16 3 & 1/2	76
1/8 % 1/16 % 1/4 % %	1/4 &	अअ ७	& & ⊗ & ♥ ♥	& & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &
3/16 3/16 3/16 1/4	_	5/16	mm	7/16 & 1/2 7/16 & 9/16

S WRENCHES—Continued Please use numbers when ordering Unfinished Wrenches have Julied Openings

	N um- ber	272 273 274	276	278	280	282	284	285 286	288	290	291	292	293	294	295
	Price, fin- ished	88.5													
	Price, Semi- fin- ished	÷.4.19.1													
	Price, Unfinished	8. 8. 8. 8. 8. 8. 8. 8. 8. 8. 8. 8. 8. 8	ioi eoi eo xx xx xx		; ss; 1	\$	1	9 . 9 .	: :3: 6	9 13	: <u>(</u>	E	:3	: <u>6</u>	:3:
	Thick- ness Heads	$\frac{17}{39} \& \frac{9}{16}$			12.00 公 1.11 1.11				8.4 8.7						
-	Ex- treme L'gth	2			=	p)			14.5						
a obcumer	Openings Finished	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	280 288 280 280 280 280	23.7 25.7 25.7 25.7 25.7 27.7 27.7 27.7 27	1 2 8 8 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2		11 % 11 % 11 % 11 % 11 % 11 % 11 % 11	11.6 & 17. 11.6 & 17. 11.8 & 17.	1.8-	8-1		 		17 8 15	17 & 113
Onninsuca Wienches have thinks openings	For Hex. Hd. Cap- Screws; Diam. Screws	1 &	9/16 & 3/4 9/16 & 3/4 5/8 & 3/4	3	\ \&	3/48/2/8	3/4% 1 7/8% 1		7/8 & 1 1/8	- 강광	8 1	_			
Ollinished wie	For Square Hd. Cap- Screws; Diam. Screws				3/4 % 7/8) / - 33 - /)	7/8 & 1		7/8 & 1 1/8	ر ان کا	- 2	_ !/			
	For Set Screws; Sizes	3/4 & 1	7 8 %	130/	-	ء ہے ا مرید ہ	11/8%11/4								
	For U.S. Standard Nuts; Size Bolts	1/2 & 9/16 1/2 & 5/8		9/16 &	5/8 & 3/4			5/8 % 7/8 3/4 % 7/8	`				3/4 & 1	7/8 & 1	-
	Num- ber	272 273 274	275	278	280	282	283	285	288	290	291	292	293	294	295

List prices are changed on numbers 274 to 286, inclusive; ignore all previous lists

CONSTRUCTION WRENCHES

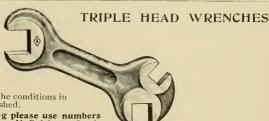
The opening is at an angle fifteen degrees with the handle, which admits of turning a hexagon nut completely round where the swing of the handle is limited to thirty degrees.

The tang is for bringing bolt-holes into line and for insertion into convenient openings when wrench is not in use, preventing loss and keeping tool in sight. Handles will be offset, (see small cut) if desired, at an additional charge.

See on page 9 the conditions in which they are furnished.
Milled to special sizes when required.
When ordering please use numbers and state whether Unfinished, Semifinished or Finished Wrenches are desired

Unfinished Wrenches have Milled Openings

Num- ber	For U.S. Standard Nut; Size Bolt	Opening Finished	Ex- treme Length	Thick- ness Head	Price, Unfin- ished	Price, Semi- fin- ished	Price, Fin- ished	Num- ber
223 225 226 227 228 229 230	3/8 1/2 9/16 5/8 3/4 7/8	$\begin{array}{c} \frac{1}{7}\frac{1}{6}\\ \frac{7}{8}\\ \frac{3}{3}\frac{1}{2}\\ 1\frac{1}{16}\\ 1\frac{1}{4}\\ 1\frac{7}{16}\\ 1\frac{5}{8} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 9 \\ 11\frac{1}{2} \\ 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 14 \\ 16 \\ 17\frac{1}{2} \\ 19 \end{array}$	11 32 7 16 12 9 16 58 11 16 33	\$.20 .32 .40 .50 .65 .85 1.10	\$.30 .48 .60 .75 .97 1.28 1.65	\$.40 .64 .80 1.00 1.30 1.70 2.20	223 225 226 227 228 229 230



See on page 9 the conditions in which they are furnished.

When ordering please use numbers and state whether Unfinished, Semifinshed or Finished Wrenches are desired.

Unfinished Wrenches have Milled Openings

Num- ber	For U. S. Standard Nuts; Size Bolts	For Set-Screws; Sizes	Extreme Length	Thick- ness Heads	Unbn-	c	Price, Fin- ished
464A B C D E 465A	5/16, 3/8, 1/2 5/16, 7/16, 1/2 3/8, 7/16, 1/2 7/16, 9/16, 1 1/8	1/2, 5/8, 3/4 9/16, 5/8, 3/4	$ar{5}_8^{rac{5}{8}}$	300	\$.28 .28 .28 .28 .28 .28 .45	\$.42 .42 .42 .42 .42 .42 .68	\$.56 .56 .56 .56 .56 .90

PIN SPANNERS





Please use numbers when ordering

Number	For Circle; Size	Extreme Length	Pin will finish ; Size	Price	Number
204	1	4	$\begin{smallmatrix} 3\\ 1\overline{6} \end{smallmatrix}$	\$.18	204
205	1 1/4	41	13 64	.19	205
206	1 1/2	5	$\frac{7}{32}$.20	206
207	1 3/4	$5\frac{1}{2}$	15 64	.21	207
208	2	6	1 4	.22	208
209	2 1/4	$6\frac{1}{2}$	1.7 6.4	.23	209
210	2 1/2	7	$\frac{9}{3}{2}$.24	210
211	2 3/4	7.1	19 61	.26	211
212	3	8	_5 16	.28	212
213	3 1/4	81	2 1 6 £	.30	213
214	3 1/2	9	11.	.32	214
215	3 3/4	91	6.4 5.3	.34	215
216	4	10	3.	.36	216
218	5	12	7	.48	218
220	6	14	$\frac{1}{2}$.65	220

LIGHT HOOK SPANNERS

Unfinished



Please use numbers when ordering

Number	For Circle; Size	Extreme length	Price, Each	Number			
310 311 312 313 314 315	1 3/4 2 1/8 2 1/2 2 3/4 3 1/2	712 8 814 815 826 836	\$.14 .15 .16 .18 .20	310 311 312 313 314 315			

Width of hook, $\frac{3}{16}$ in. Hook projects $\frac{1}{8}$ in. Diameter of handle, all sizes, $\frac{3}{8}$ in. Width, face of curve, $\frac{3}{8}$ in. Length of handle can be varied, if desired.

HOOK SPANNERS



The diameter of circle which the unfinished forgings fit is given in second column of table but wrenches will finish to sizes stated in third column.

Please use numbers when ordering

		· <u> </u>				
Number	For Circle; Size	Forgings will finish for Circles; Size	Extreme length	Thick- ness	Price, Each	Number
403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410	1 1/4 1 1/2 2 2 1/4 2 5/8 3 1/8 3 3/4 4 3/8	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & \text{to } 1\frac{1}{4} \\ 1\frac{3}{8} & \text{to } 1\frac{1}{8} \\ 1\frac{3}{4} & \text{to } 2\\ 2\frac{1}{8} & \text{to } 2\frac{3}{8} \\ 2\frac{2}{8} & \text{to } 2\frac{3}{8} \\ 2\frac{7}{8} & \text{to } 3\frac{1}{4} \\ 3\frac{3}{8} & \text{to } 3\frac{7}{8} \\ 4 & \text{to } 4\frac{1}{2} \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 4^{\frac{3}{4}} \\ 6 \\ 7^{\frac{1}{8}} \\ 8^{\frac{7}{16}} \\ 9^{\frac{3}{4}} \\ 10^{\frac{7}{8}} \\ 1^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ 1^{\frac{1}{3}} \end{array}$	7 3 1 4 1 4 1 6 5 1 6 1 1 6 1 1 6	\$.20 .23 .26 .30 .34 .40 .48 .58	403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410



The Pins on these Spanners are forged integral with the Wrench, thus making the tools stronger and more durable than those of the ordinary type with inserted pins. They are regularly furnished with Pins milled to sizes given below, but will be supplied with Pins unfinished (not milled) if desired. Pins will be milled to special sizes at an extra charge. See on page 9 the conditions in which they are furnished.

When ordering please use numbers and state whether Unfinished (Pins Milled), Semi-finished or Finished are desired.

Num- ber	Dis- tance C to C	Fin- ished Diam.	Length	Span of Jaws in Clear	L'gth from C. of Pins	Thick- ness	Price, Unfin- ished, (Pins Milled)	Price, Semi- fin- ished	Price, Fin- ished	Num- ber
418 420 422 424 426 428 430 432 434 436 438 440 442	1 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1	3 1 6 7 7 3 2 7 3 2 7 3 2 1 4 4 1 4 1 4 9 9 3 2 9 5 1 6 5 1 6 6 3 8 8 3 3 8 8	3 16 7 32 7 32 7 32 1 4 1 1 9 9 9 9 5 1 6 5 1 6 5 1 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	11 16 29 32 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	$\begin{array}{c} 4\frac{1}{2} \\ 5\\ 5\frac{1}{2} \\ 6\\ 6\\ 7\\ 7\frac{1}{2} \\ 8\\ 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 9\frac{1}{8} \\ 9\frac{1}{8} \\ 10\frac{3}{8} \\ 11\\ \end{array}$	3 1 6 3 1 6 3 1 6 3 1 6 7 7 2 2 7 7 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	\$.15 .17 .19 .22 .25 .29 .33 .38 .49 .55 .62 .70	\$.22 .24 .27 .30 .34 .38 .43 .48 .54 .60 .67 .75 .85	.36 .39 .43 .47 .52 .57 .63 .70 .77 .85	422 424 426 428 430 432 434 436 438 440

Larger sizes in preparation.



These are unusually heavy, being designed for use on Planers, Milling Machines, Lathes, Drill Presses, etc.

The Unfinished are sold in four (4) sizes: viz.: Numbers 395. 396, 397 and 398 but each can be milled to several combinations; see list.

Table gives sizes of openings for U. S. Standard Nuts and Setscrews only but each wrench admits of milling to several combinations of Hexagon and Square Head Cap-screws.

See on page 9 the conditions in which they are furnished.

Please use numbers when ordering, and state whether Unfinished, Semi-finished or Finished Wrenches are desired. Unfinished Wrenches have Milled Openings.

				1	-	1	
Num- ber	Large Head for U. S. Standard Nuts; Size Bolt	Small Head for Set-screws; Size	Extreme Length	Price, Unfin- ished	Price, Semi- finished	Price, Fin- ished	Num- ber
395 A	3/8	3/8	61	\$.20	\$.30	\$.40	395
В	3/8	7/16	~	.20	.30	.40	
C	3/8	1/2		.20	.30	.40	
D	7/16	3/8		.20	.30	.40	
E	7/16	7/16		.20	.30	.40	
F	7/16	1/2		.20	.30	.40	
396 A	1/2	7/16	$7\frac{1}{2}$.25	.38	.50	396
В	1/2	1/2		.25	.38	.50	
C	1/2	9/16		.25	.38	.50	
D	1/2	5/8		.25	.38	.50	
E F	9/16	7/16		.25	.38	.50	
F	9/16	1/2		.25	.38	.50	
G	9/16	9/16		.25	.38	.50	
H	9/16	5/8		.25	.38	.50	20=
397 A	5/8	9/16	81	.30	.45	.60	397
B	5/8	5/8		.30	.45	.60	
C	5/8 3/4	3/4	1.0	.30	.45	.60	200
398 A	3/4	3/4	10	.40	.60	.80	398
B	3/4	7/8		.40	.60	.80	
	3/4	2/4		.40	.60	.80	
D	7/8	3/4		.40	.60	.80	
E F	7/8	7/8		.40	.60	.80	
F	7/8	1		40	.60	.80	

SINGLE HEAD SOCKET WRENCHES With or Without Handle



These are adapted for Nuts, Set-Screws and Cap-Screws. They are designed for use either with another wrench which may be adjusted to the hexagon end of shank as a handle or with a Pin-handle (see table) which will be fitted to hexagon end of wrench at extra cost (see list).

The Openings are broached to U. S. Standard dimensions; Metric Measure, Whitworth or International Standard and special sizes furnished to order. In stock Unfinished only but with openings broached. Semi-finished and Finished to order when required.

The Handles are made of stiff, cold-rolled steel with ends nicely rounded.

When ordering please use numbers and state whether Wrenches are desired with or without handles; if not specified, they will be sent without.

See on page 9 the conditions in which they are furnished.

Special sizes and designs to order. For other Single Head Socket Wrenches see page 61.

Co.			
with ning ched	əm.	With Pin- Handle and Hole for sa	£ ₹ \$[\$] #
Price Opel Broa		Without Pi Handle or Hole for sa	& 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50
Size of Pin- Tandle		Length	7
Siz P Han		Diameter	1,8
sizeas flog əz	8 8		
зик	eys j	Diameter o	1.5
pe	: He	Diameter o	54
τ	ligne	Extreme L	7
Ã.		Short Diam. Finished Openings	17
SQUARE OPENINGS		For Set- Screws;	1/4
SQUARE	e l	For Cap- Screws; Diam.	
		For U.S. Stand'rd Nuts; Size Bolts	
SSUNS		Short Diam. Finished Openings	9.8 4.4
EVAGON OPENING		For Cap- Screws; Diam.	
HEVA		For U.S. Stand'rd Nuts; Size Bolts	1/8
		Zumber	321 A B

₩				24. 24. 24. 25. 25. 26.					
# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	 2 2 2 2			# # # # # # # # #			52 52 52 52	2.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5.5	x x
10.8	7.0	10	63	1~		∞ 48	$\frac{\infty}{-1}$	ۍ ص	
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	1.6	m x	cs:co	(0)		1 8	12 00	co	
ma m	7 9 1	03	1.6	10,00		7.5	с т	≻ 8	
19	m =	28	116	13.3		-01	50 50 50 50	17.8	
15 m	5 3	£.4	### ### ##############################	7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		E 20	20	SC 25	
ē	- # 60 - # 10	4.0	υ, λ υ 4	8 4 7 4	യമ. 24-	-'क छ'क -'क छ'क	क जानंच क जानंच	ແລ ແລ. ກຸມ ພຸມ	- 1 e
1	0 / 0		2/16	1/2 9/16	Q L	0/0	3/4	8/2	-
	1/4		5/16	3/8 7/16	-	9/16	8/8	3/4	
				1/4	5/16	3/8	7/16	1/2	8/2
5/45/45/4 5/45/45/4	8,4 8,4	2000 2401	শ্রত শত - লাম চে কং	015 015 015 015 015 015 015 015 015 015	ව්බවට වේඛ්ව වේඛ්	8.4 L	, 10,00 k	n	
3/16	5/16	3/8	2/16	7/1	9/16 5/8	3/4	α/ <u>r</u>	2 -	
3/16	1/4	5/16	3/8	2/16	1/2	91/6	8/8	3/4	
322 A B C	323 A B	324 A B	325 A B	326 A	മാവ	327 A B	C D 328 A B	329 A B	٥٥

For additional sizes see following page.

SINGLE HEAD SOCKET WRENCHES—Continued

When ordering please use numbers and state whether Wrenches are desired with or without handles; if not specified they will be sent without.

		J. H. W	ILLI	AM			.0.							
with ning	ət	With Pin- Handle and Hole for san	\$1.27	1.27	1.27	1.67	1.64	1.64	2.46	%; e	04.3	9.4	3.44	3.44
Price with Opening Broached		Without Pin Handle or Hole for san		e: e: x x:						96.7			2 2 1 3 1	
Size of Pin- Handle		Length	10			=			15		10			
Size Pl Har		Diameter	111			œ.	-		≻ ≈		-	_		
		Hex.End; sa	F-8			_					-	-01		
que	eys	Diameter of	-				æ				1.0	2 00		
ре	эΗ	Diameter of	31 81 82			- i	51 		21 8,8	25 22				
ıį	13u	Ехітеше Ге	8. 8.			000	æ		115		101	27		
SS		Short Diam. Finished				132	113	- T		- 82	35.5		242	3 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
SQUARE OPENINGS		For Set- Screws;			8/1	1 1/4								
SQUARE		For Cap- Screws; Diam. Screws			8/2	-	8/-	0/1	1	4 %	0/0 1			
		For U.S. Stand'rd Nuts; Size Bolts			,	4/\$		2/8		_	-		1 1/8	1 1/4
ENINGS		Short Diam. Finished Openings	——————————————————————————————————————			5 t 5	20.00		C1 - 25 - 25		7 (n - 1 0	P3 25 1	
HEXAGON OPENINGS		For Cap- Screws; Diam. Screws	1 1/8	1 1/4										
HEXA		For U.S. Stand'rd Nuts; Size Bolts	9	0//		-	1 1/8		1 1/4		1 2/8	2/2		
		Zumber	330 A	20	211	331 A	m U		332 A	20	333 4		ပ	۵

For other Single Head Socket Wrenches see page 61.

DOUBLE HEAD SOCKET WRENCHES

With or Without Handle



These are designed for use either with another wrench which may be adjusted to the hexagon parts of shank as a handle or with a Pin-handle (see table), which will be fitted to central or end hexagon at extra cost (see list).

the other square if desired. Openings are broached to U.S. Standard dimensions; Metric Measure, Whitworth or International Standard and special sizes furnished to order. In stock Unfinished only but with openings broached. Semi-finished and Finished to order when required. If desired, holes for Pin-handles will be drilled in the other hexagons at an additional charge. Only openings of same shape are combined in list but one end can be broached hexagon and

When ordering, please use numbers and state whether wrenches are desired with or The Handles are made of stiff, cold-rolled steel with ends nicely rounded. without handles. If not specified, they will be sent without.

See on page 9 the conditions in which they are furnished. Special sizes and designs to order.

& CO.							
вкомсн, в	dle and Hole	9:	27				
OPENINGS	Transfer trois // ITH						
ЭэтяЧ	-mid moditiVI	60	4.				
HANDLE,	Length	10 00 					
Bolt.	Diam. St	1	18				
J.S. Nut;	Hex. Parts o same size as I for Size		H 53				
t Sponter	Diam, of S	00,00	PH(01				
		H(0)	n-ion				
Head.	lo .msi(I	2	874 87				
		91					
- ength	Extreme 1	7/3	61				
	, D 88		Lee .				
	am ish itin	3	\$9 v 19				
	Short Diam. Finished Openings	-1	1.9				
S	ws;	4	2				
N.C.	For Set-Screws Sizes	\$ 1. July 20 1. July 2	9				
Z	S. S. E.	× ×	-				
OPENINGS	Š	-	•				
0	ws;						
RE	or cree um.						
QUARE	For Cap-Screws; Diam. Screws.						
õs	Ca Ca						
	s s						
	For U. S. Standard Nuts; Size Bolts						
	or U Nu Ze						
	S. S.						
	- s						
	Short Diam. Finished)penings	610	613 643				
	Sho Dia ini	S 12 64 8	\$ 15 6 4 6 8 4 6				
4G8	Ŭ.	.,5					
Z	For Cap-Screws; Diam. Screws						
되	or Trew III. WS						
0	For Screy Diam.						
Z C	Cal						
AG							
IEXAGON OPENINGS	For U. S. Standard Nuts; Size Bolts	8 & 3/16	7				
H	3	18 & 1/4					
	8	000					
	1. 3,						
D61	umy	40A B	2A				
		*	4.				

For additional sizes see following page.

DOUBLE HEAD SOCKET WRENCHES—Continued

When ordering please use numbers and state whether wrenches are desired with or without handles. If not specified they will be sent without

	J. 17	I, WILLIA	MS & CO).			
Вколснер Ореигися	-nsH-niq diiV/ əloH bas əlb	क इंद्यंद्यं	यं यं यं यं यं यं यं	TERREREES TERRE	zzzzzzz		
Рязсе With	Without Pin- Handle or Hole		######################################				
TYNDEE		1					
E OF PIN-				1 911			
HOR	Hex. Parts of same same size for Size			HS			
рапк	Diam. of S			10,00			
lead	I io .msiU			1g & 1g			
ength.	Ехітеше Г			L- 0.4			
	Short Diam. Finished Openings	17 & 25 64 & 64	& &	8 8	echosio S S Section S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S		
ENINGS	For Set-Screws; Sizes	1/4 & 3/8	5/10 & 3/8	3/8 & 7/16	7/16 & 9/16 7/16 & 9/16		
SQUARE OPENINGS	For Cap-Screws; Diam. Screws			1/4 & 5/16	5/16%3/8 5/16%7/16		
	For U. S. Standard Nuts; Size Bolts						
INGS	Short Diam. Finished Openings	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	2 % % % % % % % % % % % % % % % % % % %	828864040404 8288640404040 8288640404040			
HEXAGON OPENINGS	For Cap-Screws; Diam. Screws	3/16 & 1/4 3/16 & 5/16 1/4 & 5/16	1/4 & 3/8 5/16 & 3/8	5/16&7/16 3/8&7/16 3/8&1/2	7/16 & 9/16 7/16 & 5/8		
HEXA	For U. S. Standard Nuts; Size Bolts	3/16 & 1/4	3/16 & 5/16 1/4 & 5/16	1/4%3/8 5/16%3/8 5/16%7/16	3/8 & 7/16 3/8 & 1/2		
TS.	oquinN	342B C D E E		344 M GTFEUCG	エーンスーを		

DOUBLE HEAD SOCKET WRENCHES—Continued

When ordering please use numbers and state whether wrenches are desired with or without handles. If not specified they will be sent without

	Ј. Н	. WILLIAMS & CO.	
Вколсн'р	With Pin-Han-dle and Hole		
	Without Pin- Handle or Hole	#1111111111111111111111111111111111111	888888888888 888888888888
HANDLE	Length	2	
E OB BIN-		(*,X	
" in N 'S T	Hex. Parts of same Size as U for Size	rie eri	
	lo .msiG	 	
Head	io .msiG · ·	23 & 218	
епатр	Ехілеше Г	133	
	Short Diam. Finished Openings	************************************	1 전 전 전 전 전 전 전 전 전 전 전 전 전 전 전 전 전 전 전
ENINGS	For Set-Screws; Sizes	7/8 % 1 1 (8 1 % 1 1 (8 1 1 1 % 1 1 1 4 1 1 1 1 4 1 1 1 4 1 1 1 1	11/8 & 11/4
SQUARE OPENINGS	For Cap-Screws; Diam. Screws		
	For U. S. Standard Nuts; Size Bolts	5/8 & 3/4 8/4 & 7/8 8/4 & 7/8	. 4.8 . 3.8 . 3.8 . 1.8 . 1.8
NGS	Short Diam, Finished Openings	China Caran	ISONNOL ISONO concert for the The Total State of the State of concert on the Histonic of the Isono Histonic of
HEXAGON OPENINGS	For Cap-Screws; Diam. Screws	4/11 8/11 4/11	
HEXAC	For U. S. Standard Nuts; Size Bolts	88 88 -	7/8 & 11/8 1 & 1/8 1 & 1/8 1 / 8 & 11/4 1 / 8 & 11/4
£1.	quinN	348P 88P 350A 1350A 1350A 148P 148P 148P 148P 148P 148P 148P 148P	X7\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\

TRACK WRENCHES

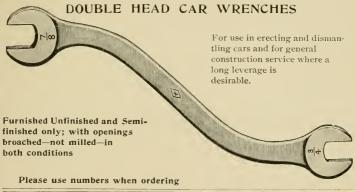


These are forged with round handles from stiff, strong steel that will not bend in use and are made any length down to 24 inches over all.

Furnished Unfinished and Semi-finished only; with openings broachednot milled-in both conditions

Please use numbers when ordering

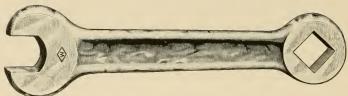
Num- ber	Outside Diameter of Nuts Open length Extreme length Compared to the control of the control o		Weight, Each	Price, Un- finished Price, Semi- finished		Num- ber		
194 195 196	1 1/4 1 3/8 1 1/2	$1\frac{5}{16} \\ 1\frac{7}{16} \\ 1\frac{9}{16}$	30 30 30	$ \begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 32 \\ 13 \\ 16 \\ 13 \\ 16 \end{array} $	5 lbs. 5 oz. 5 lbs. 7 oz. 5 lbs. 9 oz.	\$.60 .60 .60	\$.90 .90 .90	194 195 196



Num- ber	For U.S. Standard Nuts; Size Bolts	Openings	Ex- treme Length	Thick- ness Heads	Price, Un- finished	Price, Semi- finished	Num- ber
370 371 372	1/2 & 5/8 1/2 & 3/4 1/2 & 7/8	$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} 15 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 15 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 16 \\ 17 \\ 16 \\ 17 \\ 17 \\ 17$	19 19 20	1 2 1 2 1 2	\$.85 .85 .92	\$1.28 1.28 1.38	370 371 372
373 374 375 376	5/8 & 3/4 5/8 & 7/8 5/8 & 1 3/4 & 7/8	$\begin{array}{c} 1\frac{1}{8} & & & 1\frac{5}{16} \\ 1\frac{1}{8} & & & 1\frac{1}{2} \\ 1\frac{1}{8} & & & 1\frac{1}{16} \\ 1\frac{5}{16} & & & 1\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	20 21 21 21 21	T(01 - 01 -	$\begin{array}{c} .92 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \\ 1.00 \end{array}$	1.38 1.50 1.50 1.50	373 374 375 376
377 378 379	3/4 & 1 3/4 & 1 3/4 & 1 1/8 7/8 & 1	$\begin{array}{c} 1_{16}^{16} & 1_{2}^{1} \\ 1_{16}^{5} & 1_{16}^{11} \\ 1_{16}^{5} & 1_{16}^{7} \\ 1_{2}^{1} & 1_{16}^{11} \end{array}$	21 22 22 22 22	2 1 2 1	1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10	1.65 1.65 1.65	377 378 379
380 382	7/8 & 1 1/8 1 & 1 1/8	$\begin{array}{c} 1\frac{1}{2} & \& & 1\frac{1}{16} \\ 1\frac{1}{16} & \& & 1\frac{7}{8} \\ 1\frac{1}{16} & \& & 1\frac{7}{8} \end{array}$	23 23	2 1 2 1 2	1.25 1.25	1.88 1.88	380 382

For other "S" Wrenches see pages 20 to 22.

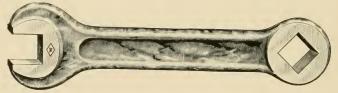
DOUBLE HEAD TOOL POST WRENCHES



These can be milled a size larger than stated in table. See on page 9 the conditions in which they are furnished.

Please use numbers when ordering. Unfinished Wrenches have openings milled and holes broached.

Num- ber	Open End for U.S. Standard Nuts; Size Bolt	Closed End for Set-Screws; Size	Ex- treme Length	Price, Un- finished	Price, Semi- fin- ished	Price, Fin- ished	Num- ber
124	3/8	9/16	$\begin{array}{c} 6\frac{1}{2} \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 7\frac{1}{2} \\ 8 \\ 9 \\ \end{array}$	\$.30	\$.45	\$.60	124
129	1/2	7/16		.35	.52	.70	129
131	1/2	9/16		.35	.52	.70	131
132	1/2	5/8		.35	.52	.70	132
139	5/8	5/8		.40	.60	.80	139
140	5/8	3/4		.45	.68	.90	140
143	3/4	3/4		.55	.82	1.10	143



These can be milled a size larger than stated in table. The forgings for Nos. 154 and 158 are furnished in four other milled or finished combinations (Nos. 156, 157, 160 and 161) as stated in table. See on page 9 the conditions in which they are furnished.

Please use numbers when ordering. Unfinished Wrenches have openings milled and holes broached.

Num- ber	Open End for Set-Screws; Size	Closed End for Set-Screws; Size	Ex- treme Length	Price, Un- finished	Price, Semi- fin- ished	Price, Fin- ished	Num- ber
152 154 156 157 158 160 161 162	7/16 1/2 9/16 9/16 5/8 11/16 11/16	7/16 1/2 1/2 9/16 5/8 5/8 11/16 3/4	$ \begin{array}{c} 5\frac{1}{2} \\ 6 \end{array} $ $ \begin{array}{c} 6_{4}^{3} \\ 7\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $	\$.25 .27 .27 .27 .27 .32 .32 .32 .40	\$.37 .40 .40 .40 .48 .48 .48	\$.50 .54 .54 .54 .64 .64 .80	152 154 156 157 158 160 161 162

TOOL POST FITTINGS—Unfinished TOOL POSTS



Openings punched out

Number		0	2	3	4	5	7
Extreme Length . Diameter of Body . Length of Body . Diameter of Base . Thickness of Base . Distance Base to Opsize of Opening . Price, each	ening	$1_{16}^{15} X_{32}^{19}$	$\begin{array}{c} 4\frac{9}{16} \\ 15\\ 3\frac{1}{4} \\ 2\frac{1}{8} \\ 7\\ 16\\ 1\frac{7}{8}X_{16} \\ 1\frac{7}{8}X_{16} \\ .45 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 5\frac{1}{4} \\ 1\frac{1}{16} \\ 3\frac{3}{4} \\ 2\frac{5}{16} \\ \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} \\ 1\frac{5}{16} \\ 2\frac{1}{8} X\frac{3}{4} \\ .60 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 6\frac{5}{16} \\ 2\frac{1}{16} \\ 2\frac{1}{16} \\ 4\frac{3}{8} \\ 2\frac{5}{8} \\ \frac{9}{16} \\ 1\frac{3}{16} \\ 2\frac{1}{2}X\frac{7}{8} \\ .80 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 7_{8}^{3} \\ 2_{1}^{4} \\ 5 \\ 2_{16}^{15} \\ \frac{5}{8} \\ 1_{8}^{3} \\ 3x_{16}^{15} \\ 1.00 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 8^{3}_{4} \\ 2^{3}_{1} \\ 6^{3}_{2} \\ 6 \\ 3^{19}_{3} \\ 1^{4}_{2} \\ 3^{9}_{16} \\ x1 \\ 2.00 \end{array}$

TOOL POST WEDGES



For Changing Angles of Lathe Tools

Number	0	1	1 1/2	2	3	4	6
Length . Width .	3	38	38 55	3 7 8 11	4 <u>3</u>	47.	$5\frac{1}{4}$
Radius . Price, each	$2\frac{16}{8}$	$\frac{4\frac{2}{5}}{.09}$	$\frac{4\frac{5}{8}}{.09}$	$4\frac{3}{4}^{16}$	$5\frac{1}{2}$	$5\frac{3}{4}$.14	6 6 18

TOOL POST RINGS

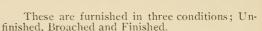


For Changing Angles of Lathe Tools

Number	0	1	2	3	4	6
Diameter, Outside Diameter, Hole Thickness, Outside Edge Radius of Concave Price, each	$\begin{array}{c} 2\frac{15}{16} \\ 1\frac{5}{16} \\ 7\\ 2\frac{16}{7} \\ 2\frac{7}{8} \end{array}$	$\frac{3}{1\frac{5}{8}}$ $\frac{7}{16}$ $\frac{4\frac{5}{8}}{1}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 3\frac{1}{2} \\ 1\frac{3}{4} \\ \frac{9}{16} \\ 4\frac{3}{4} \\ 340 \end{array} $	31/2 21 34 51/2 22	1 21 3 4 5 5 4 5 5 4 5 5 4 5 5 4 5 5 4 5 5 6 5 6	$\begin{array}{c} 4\frac{1}{2} \\ 2\frac{3}{16} \\ \frac{3}{1} \\ 6 \\ \end{array}$

CRANK HANDLES

WELDLESS



Unfinished are plain forgings requiring broaching before use.

Broached have hubs broached but are otherwise plain forgings. **Finished** are broached, ground, polished, case-hardened all over and lacquered to prevent rusting.

The broached openings are made with corners slightly rounded

to prevent breakage.

Holes are regularly finished to standard sizes given below but each forging admits of broaching to the maximum dimensions stated in table. Smaller openings than standard and special sizes will be broached to order.

Hubs of Broached or Finished will be cut to shorter lengths and Handles will be offset (see cut) if desired, at an additional charge.

When ordering please use numbers and state whether Unfinished, Broached or Finished are desired.

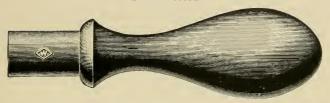
		9	Han-		b	Broa	Hole ched	ed	7	port	
Number	Length over all	Length Center Center	Length H dle above Arm	Length, Hub	Diameter Hub	Standard in Stock	Maxi- mum to Order	Price, Unfinished	Price, Broached	Price, Finished	Number
_											
2 4	$\begin{array}{c} 4\frac{1}{2} \\ 5\frac{1}{8} \\ 6\frac{1}{8} \\ 7\frac{1}{8} \\ \end{array}$	3½ 4	278 218 218 216	$ \begin{array}{c} 1\frac{5}{16} \\ 1\frac{5}{16} \\ 1\frac{13}{16} \\ 1\frac{15}{16} \end{array} $	$\frac{1}{1\frac{1}{4}}$	1 2 16 5 8 11 6 3 4 7 8 7 8	9 13 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 15 16 15 16 15 16	\$.50 .60	\$.75 .85 1.00 1.25	\$1.00	2 4 6 8 10 12 14
4 6 8 10 12 14 16	7 1 8 1 S 1	4 5 6 7 8	3 1 6 3 1 7 3 7	1 1 5 1 1 5 9	$\begin{array}{c} 1\frac{1}{4} \\ 1\frac{1}{4} \\ 1\frac{1}{4} \\ 1\frac{1}{8} \\ 1\frac{1}{2} \\ 1\frac{3}{4} \end{array}$	$\frac{1}{1}\frac{1}{6}$	3 4 13	.60 .75 .95 1.20 1.50	1.25 1.50	1.50 1.90 2.40	8
12	$\begin{array}{c} 8\frac{1}{4} \\ 9\frac{3}{8} \\ 10\frac{1}{2} \\ 11\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	8 9½	$\begin{array}{c} 3 & 16 \\ 3 & 1 \\ 3 & 7 \\ 3 & 5 \\ 3 & 5 \\ 3 & 8 $	2 7 2 7 2 1 6 2 1 2 2 3	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	7 8 7	$ \begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 15 \\ 16 \\ 15 \end{array} $	1.50 1.70	1.50 1.80 2.00	3.00	12
16	$11\frac{1}{2}$	10	4	3	$1\frac{3}{4}$	18	$1\frac{16}{8}$	2.25	2.60	4.50	16

Smaller sizes in preparation.

MACHINE HANDLE FORGINGS

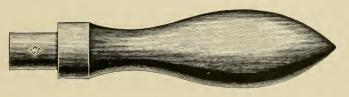
Unfinished

Ball Pattern



Number		0 21 1 2 3 4 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1 25 8 1 1 32 .06	2 3 ¹ / ₄ 1 ¹ / ₈ 1 ⁵ / ₃ ² .08	$\begin{array}{c c} 3 \\ 3\frac{7}{8} \\ 7 \\ 8 \\ 1\frac{1}{4} \\ \frac{1}{25} \\ 3\frac{2}{3} \\ 10 \end{array}$	4 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 7 3 2 .12	5 5 18 18 17 18 17 19 132 14	$\begin{array}{c} 6 \\ 5\frac{3}{4} \\ 1\frac{1}{4} \\ 2 \\ \frac{11}{16} \\ .16 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 7 \\ 6\frac{5}{8} \\ 1\frac{1}{2} \\ 2\frac{1}{8} \\ \frac{3}{4} \\ 22 \end{array}$
Price, each	\$.04	.05	.06	.08	.10	.12	.14	.16	.22

Cone Pattern



Number	11	13	15	16
Length, over all	33	$4\frac{1}{2}$	$5\frac{1}{2}$	6
Standard L'th, Shank.	1 9	3	7 8	11
Maximum L'th, Shank	11	11	13	$1\frac{1}{2}$
Diam. Shank	3 8	7 7 6	10	_9_
Price, each	\$.06	.10	.14	.16

DROP=FORGED LATHE DOGS

With Bent Tail



These are superior to any in the market, for the following reasons: They are drop-forged from steel, which gives the greatest strength and toughness of material for the least weight, while they are also heavier than dogs of corresponding sizes made elsewhere.

The cross section is shaped similarly to an ogee, forming a rib on the edge, by which the metal **is** utilized to its greatest advantage at the point of severest strain.

The steel screws have U. S. Standard threads, the points are hardened and they are from one-sixteenth to one-eighth of an inch larger in diameter than those generally used in Lathe Dogs.

Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Size Dog Price, each . Diam. Screw Length Screw Extra Screws.	\$.50 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	.60	.70	.80	.95	1 1/2 1.10 1.6 23 28	1.25	1.40	2 1/2 1.60 116 3	1.80	$\frac{3 \frac{1}{2}}{2.00}$		5 4.00 1 4 ¹ / ₂
each	\$.05	.06	.07	.08	.09	.10	.12	.18	.20	.22	.33	.35	.50

DROP-FORGED LATHE DOGS With Straight Tail



These are similar in design but are heavier than those with Bent Tail shown on previous page.

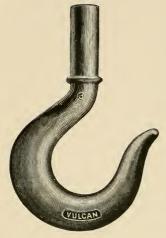
The cross section of the body is shaped similar to an ogee, forming a rib on the edge; that of the tail is an oval with the long axis in the direction of the thrust, thus utilizing the metal to the greatest advantage at the point of severest stress.

The heads are made of sufficient size to permit re-tapping for one or two larger sizes of screws as the threads wear.

The screws are the same as furnished with Bent Tail Dogs (see page 40), but have hole drilled in heads.

Number	21	22	32	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
Size Dog . Price, each . Diam. Screw Length Screw	$ \begin{array}{r} 3/8 \\ \$.30 \\ 1_{8}^{\frac{5}{16}} \end{array} $	$1/2$.35 $1\frac{3}{4}$		1 .45 2	1 1/4 .55 $\frac{1}{2}$	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 & 1/2 \\ .65 \\ 2\frac{3}{8} \\ \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c c} \hline 1 & 3/4 \\ .80 \\ 2\frac{5}{8} \\ 2\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $	2 1.05 $2^{\frac{11}{16}}_{\frac{1}{4}}$			$ \begin{array}{r} 3 & 1/2 \\ 2.00 \\ \frac{7}{8} \\ 3\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 4 \\ 2.30 \\ 3\frac{7}{8} \\ 3\frac{3}{4} \end{array}$	5 4.00 1 4 ¹ / ₂
Size Hole in Head of Screw	02	76	$\frac{7}{32}$	1/4	1 4	1/4	5 16	5 16	5 16	38	$\frac{7}{16}$	7 16	$\frac{1}{2}$
Extra Screws,	\$.05	.06	.07	.08	.09	.10	.12	.18	.20	.22	.83	,35	.50

VULCAN HOIST HOOKS With Shank



These have the greatest strength and stiffness with the least weight; their dimensions and form are the results of long and careful experimenting. They are forged from a fine steel, which is utilized to greatest advantage at the point of severest stress. The shanks are designed to sustain a far heavier load than is required to straighten the hooks and the strength of the hooks throughout is much greater than the stated safe capacity: see table of tests on following page.

Full size drawings will be sent on request.

Tobin Bronze Hooks, from standard or special dies, to order in

quantities; prices on application.

List prices are reduced on numbers 7 to 13 inclusive; ignore all previous lists.

Please use numbers when ordering

Num- ber	For Size Hoist;	Sha	ınk	Exti Dimen	reme isions	Safe Capacity;	Price,	Num-
ber	Tons	Diam.	Length	Length	Width	Tons	each	ber
2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1/8 1/4 1/2 3/4 1 1 1/2 1 3/4	1 2 9 16 15 8 3 1 7 8 1	$\begin{array}{c} 1_{\frac{1}{4}} \\ 1_{\frac{1}{2}} \\ 2_{\frac{1}{4}} \\ 2_{\frac{1}{4}} \\ 2_{\frac{3}{4}} \\ 2_{\frac{3}{4}} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 4\frac{1}{4} \\ 4\frac{3}{4} \\ 5\frac{1}{4} \\ 6 \\ 6\frac{3}{4} \\ 7\frac{3}{2} \\ 8\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	91818127838 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 1\frac{1}{2} \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 5 \\ 6 \end{array} $	\$.15 .18 .21 .27 .36 .50 .70	2 3 4 5 6 7 8
9 10 11 12 13	2 2 1/2 3 4 5	$\begin{array}{c} 1\frac{1}{4} \\ 1\frac{3}{8} \\ 1\frac{1}{2} \\ 1\frac{5}{8} \\ 1\frac{3}{4} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ 3 \\ 2 \\ 4 \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 9\frac{7}{2} \\ 10\frac{1}{4} \\ 11\frac{1}{8} \\ 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 13\frac{7}{8} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 6\frac{3}{8}\\ 6\frac{3}{8}\\ 7\frac{2}{8}\\ 7\frac{2}{4}\\ 9\frac{1}{4} \end{array}$	7 8 10 12 15	$ \begin{array}{r} .95 \\ 1.25 \\ 1.65 \\ 2.15 \\ 2.90 \end{array} $	9 10 11 12 13
14 15	6 8	23	$\begin{array}{c c} \frac{4\frac{1}{2}}{5\frac{1}{8}} \\ 5\frac{7}{8} \end{array}$	$15\frac{8}{8}$ $17\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{10\frac{4}{8}}{13}$	18 22		14 15

Shanks of Nos. 14 and 15 can be made longer if desired.

VULCAN HOIST HOOKS

With Eye

Weldless



These are the same, in all respects, as those with shank on opposite page, except that the bead is omitted and an eye substituted for the shank. The eye is designed to stand a much greater strain than is required to straighten the hook. See table of tests on following page.

Full size drawings will be sent on request.

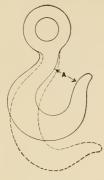
Tobin Bronze Hooks, from standard or special dies, to order in quantities; prices on application.

List prices are reduced on numbers 27 to 33, inclusive; ignore all previous lists.

Please use numbers when ordering

Num- ber	For Size Hoist:	Size Diam- I Hoist; eter of et			reme nsions	Safe Capacity; Tons	Price, Each	Num- ber
	Tons	Eye	Eye	Length	Width	TOILS		
22	1/8	3/4	112	438	$2\frac{7}{8}$	1	\$.15	22
23	1/4	3 4 7 8	$1\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{47}{8}$	$3\frac{1}{8}$	$1\frac{1}{2}$.18	23
24	1/2	1	2	$5\frac{3}{8}$	$3\frac{1}{2}$	2	.21	24
25	3/4	11/8	$2\frac{1}{4}$	$6\frac{1}{8}$	$3\frac{7}{8}$	3	.27	25
26	1	$1\frac{1}{4}$	$2\frac{1}{2}$	63	$4\frac{3}{8}$	4	.36	26
27	1 1/2	$1\frac{3}{8}$	$2\frac{3}{4}$	7 <u>5</u>	$4\frac{7}{8}$	5	.50	27
28	1 3/4	$1\frac{1}{2}$	3	$8\frac{1}{2}$	$5\frac{5}{8}$	6	.70	28
29	2	$1\frac{1}{2}$ $1\frac{5}{8}$ $1\frac{3}{4}$	3_{4}^{1}	$9\frac{1}{2}$	$6\frac{8}{3}$	7	.95	29
30	21/2	$1\frac{3}{4}$	$3\frac{1}{2}$	$10\frac{1}{4}$	$6\frac{7}{8}$	8	1.25	30
31	3	2	4.	$11\frac{1}{2}$	$7\frac{1}{2}$	10	-1.65	31
32	4	-38	$4\frac{5}{8}$	$12\frac{7}{8}$	$8\frac{1}{4}$	12	-2.15	32
33	5	23	$5\frac{1}{4}$	$14\frac{1}{2}$	$9\frac{7}{4}$	15	-2.90	33
34	6	31/8	$-6\frac{1}{8}$	$16\frac{1}{2}$	10^{7}_{8}	18		34
35	8	$3\frac{7}{2}$	7	19	13	22		35

TESTS OF VULCAN HOIST HOOKS.



While we cannot guarantee the exact strength of any particular hook these goods have been often carefully tested by various parties to determine their strength. From the records kept of all these tests the **weakest** hook found of each size has been selected as the basis of the following table. The **average** strength is much greater than that stated. The cut shows at A the point at which the straightening was measured and the form of the hook when straightened out

is indicated by dotted lines; none of the hooks broke under tests.

	umber of Hook	Strain Required to Stretch ½ inch; lbs.	Strain Required to Stretch ¼ inch; lbs.	Strain Required to Stretch § inch; lbs.	Strain Required to Straighten out; lbs.	Number of Hook
With Shank	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	2,800 3,200 3,900 6,500 8,200 9,800 12,300 15,850 20,750 20,700 26,950 28,140 (In Prepar	3,000 3,500 4,300 7,900 9,100 11,600 13,560 17,830 22,000 23,550 30,800 32,650 ation.	3,100 3,700 4,600 9,100 9,900 13,100 14,550 19,200 23,460 29,440 34,700 36,600	3,600 4,300 5,500 13,800 12,300 19,100 18,950 27,060 38,630 42,800 54,540 67,900	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15
With Eye	22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35	2,700 3,200 4,000 6,500 9,400 12,200 12,300 16,520 20,750 18,950 26,900 31,870 (In Prepar	3,100 3,900 4,900 7,900 10,800 14,000 13,560 18,500 22,000 21,240 30,700 35,060 ation.	3,500 4,300 5,600 9,100 11,600 15,800 14,550 20,820 23,460 23,850 33,500 38,160	4,050 5,800 7,600 13,800 13,100 24,000 18,950 32,440 38,630 40,200 53,950 64,100	22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35

EYE=BOLTS

Weldless

These are drop-forged from a stiff, strong steel, which careful tests have proved to be the best for the purpose. The metal in the heads is so distributed as to utilize it to the greatest advantage at the point of severest stress.

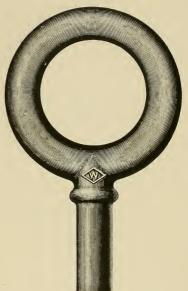
Prices given for special Eyebolts on receipt of drawings or models and specifications.

Furnished without bead shown in cut, if preferred.

When ordering please state whether Blank or Threaded are desired. If not specified, Blank (shank not threaded) will be sent.

Threaded Eye-bolts of standard length are in stock: prices for these are for either U. S. or Whitworth Standard threads; special threads extra.

special dies to order in quantities. Prices on application.

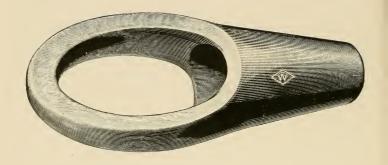


Tobin Bronze Eye-bolts for marine work from Standard or

Diam. Shank	Standard Length of Shank from Bead	Diam. Eye, Inside	Safe Capac- ity: Tons	Breaking Strain; Tons	Price, Each, Blank	Price, Each, Threaded	Price for Extra Length, per Inch or Fraction Thereof on Blanks	Diam. Shank
3/8 7/16 1/2 9/16 5/8 3/4 7/8 1 1 1/8 1 1/4 1 1/2 1 3/4	1 1 8 1 1 1 2 3 3 1 1 1 2 3 3 1 1 2 3 3 1 1 2 3 3 1 1 2 3 3 1 1 2 3 3 1 1 2 3 3 1 1 2 3 3 1 1 2 3 3 1 1 2 3 3 1 1 1 2 3 3 1 1 1 2 3 3 1 1 1 2 3 3 1 1 1 1	$\begin{array}{c} 1\frac{1}{8} \\ 1\frac{3}{16} \\ 1\frac{9}{92} \\ 1\frac{1}{8} \\ 1\frac{1}{2} \\ 1\frac{1}{2} \\ 2\frac{1}{1} \\ 2\frac{1}{1} \\ 2\frac{1}{1} \\ 3\frac{1}{2} \\ 3\frac$	$\begin{array}{c} \frac{3}{4} \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{2}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{4}{5} \\ \frac{6}{7} \\ 10 \\ 15. \\ 20 \\ \end{array}$	2½ 32 5 6 6 6 8 17 22 27 33 40 over 50	\$.11 .12 .14 .17 .22 .30 .40 .55 .80 1.10 1.55 2.15 2.90	\$.16 .17 .20 .24 .30 .40 .52 .69 .96 1 29 1.80 2.50 3.40	\$.02 .03 .03 .04 .04 .05 .06 .07 .08 .10 .14	3/8 7/16 1/2 9/16 5/8 3/4 7/8 1 1 1/8 1 1/4 1 1/2 1 3/4 2

For other Eye-bolts see page 53.

CLOSED WIRE=ROPE SOCKETS Weldless



These are drop-forged from a fine grade of **steel** and are made **without welds**; they are, therefore, very much stronger, though lighter, than corresponding sizes of hand-forged, welded iron sockets.

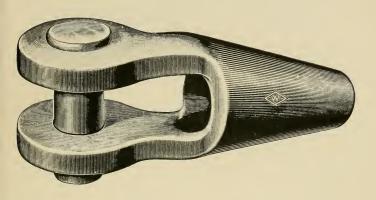
Their design and proportions have been carefully studied to obtain the greatest possible strength with the least weight.

Furnished, regularly, with interior of the basket for holding rope serrated; smooth finish inside supplied to order.

When ordering, please use numbers and state whether serrated or smooth are desired. If not specified, serrated will be sent.

Number	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Size Rope	3/8	7/16	1/2	9/16	5/8	3/4	7/8	1
Extreme Length	413	413	$5\frac{1}{4}$	$5\frac{1}{4}$	63	77	91	101
Length Basket .	21	21	21	21	3	31	4	41
Large Diameter Basket, Outside	1 1 2	1 1 2	13	13	$2\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{23}{4}$	31	312
Small Diameter Basket, Outside	3 4	3_4	15 16	$\frac{15}{16}$	$1_{\overline{16}}$	1 5 6	1 7	1116
Price, each	\$.65	.65	.80	.80	1.00	1.25	1.55	1.95

OPEN WIRE-ROPE SOCKETS Weldless



These are similar in design and proportions to the Closed Sockets shown on opposite page and are drop-forged, **without welds**, from a fine grade of **steel**, making them far superior in strength and finish to hand-forged, welded iron sockets.

The Pins are made of a superior grade of steel to obtain high shearing strength.

Furnished, regularly, complete with split-pin and with interior of basket for holding rope serrated; smooth finish inside supplied to order.

When ordering, please use numbers and state whether serrated or smooth are desired. If not specified, serrated will be sent.

Number	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Size Rope	3/8	7/16	1/2	9/16	5/8	3/4	7/8	1
Extreme Length	$4\frac{13}{16}$	413	$5\frac{7}{16}$	$5\frac{7}{16}$	65	77	918	101
Length Basket	$2\frac{1}{4}$	$2\frac{1}{1}$	21	21	3	31	4	4 1 2
Large Diameter Basket, Outside	112	1 <u>t</u>	13	13	21	$2\frac{3}{4}$	31	31
Small Diameter Basket, Outside	3	3 4	1 5 1 6	1 <u>5</u> 1 6	$1_{\frac{1}{16}}$	$1\frac{5}{16}$	$1_{\tilde{1}\tilde{6}}^{7}$	111
Diameter Pin .	5 8	5 8	3	3	1	11	11	15
Price, each	\$.80	.80	1.00	1.00	1.25	1.60	2.05	2.60

CONNECTING RODS

Unfinished



For Gas Engines, Etc.

Full size drawings will be sent on request.

Prices will be given for Special Connecting Rods on receipt of models or drawings and specifications stating quantity required. Dimensions show sizes of unfinished forgings.

Please use numbers when ordering

H		ВО	SSES O	R HEA	.DS			1
umber	Length C to C	SM.	ALL	LAF	RGE	Thickness	Price	umbe
ž		Diam.	Thick.	Diam.	Thick.	Shank		ž
*14A 21A 24A 35A	$\begin{array}{c} 5\frac{15}{16} \\ 7\frac{15}{372} \\ 7\frac{1}{4} \\ 8\frac{1}{16} \end{array}$	1332 133 167 237 156	34 78 78 78 116	$\begin{array}{c} 1_{\frac{1}{3}\frac{3}{2}} \\ 1_{\frac{1}{16}} \\ 1_{\frac{5}{3}\frac{5}{2}} \\ 1_{\frac{3}{4}} \end{array}$	$1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1_{\frac{9}{16}}$	5.87-101 5.66-10198	\$.29 .32 .34 .60	14A 21A 24A 35A

^{*}Round shank; heads flush with shank on one side, projecting 1 in. from shank on other side

IGNITER LEVERS

UNFINISHED



For Gas Engines

Full size drawings will be sent on request. Prices will be given for special Igniter Levers on receipt of models or drawings and specifications stating quantity required.

Dimensions show sizes of unfinished forgings.

	S	TEM	ARM OR	LEV	ER	ARM	BOSS.			
Number	Diam.	Length under Shoulder	Length from C. of Stem	Width	Thick.	Diam.	Length	Price	Number	
6A 6B-Right 6C-Left 6D 8A *10A 10B 12A-Right 12B-Left	3(0 3)(2 3)(2 3)(2 3)(27-(3)(21-(3)(2)(2)(3)(2)(2)(3)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)	$\begin{array}{c} 3\frac{3}{4} \\ \frac{1}{4} \\ \frac{4}{4} \\ \frac{4}{3} \\ \frac{1}{5} \\ \frac{1}{5} \\ \frac{1}{16} \\ \frac{3}{16} \\ \frac{1}{16} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1_{16}^{3} \\ 1_{39}^{9} \\ 1_{39}^{2} \\ 1_{32}^{2} \\ 1_{32}^{2} \\ 1_{12}^{12} \\ 1_{16}^{1} \\ 1_{16}^{3} \\ 1_{16}^{3} \end{array}$	7 [33]663[63]65 15[2] 12[5]667 [6]383 8388	7 3 5 2 5 2 5 1 5 6 3 1 5 1 6 3 1 6	9,69,169,169,163,43,43,43,43,43,43,43,43,43,43,43,43,43	3(0.0)(0.0)(0.0)(0.1)(0.1)(0.1)(0.1)(0.1)	\$.12 .12 .12 .14 .12 .31 .22 .18 .18	6A 6B-Right 6C-Left 6D 8A 10A 10B 12A-Right 12B-Left	

^{*}Double arms projecting both sides of stem in form of T.

ROD ENDS



Unfinished

These Rod or Stub Ends are drop-forged from mild steel that welds easily. They are of service in general shop use or machine manufacture as ends of Connecting Rods, Oscillating Bars, Shifting Levers, Eccentric Connections, Yoke Heads, etc., etc.

Prices will be given for special forms on receipt of models or drawings and specifications stating quantity required.

Dimensions show sizes of unfinished forgings.

List prices are changed; ignore all previous lists.

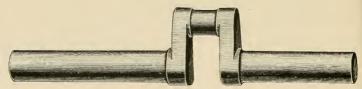
	SHA	NK	НЕ	CAD	Price,	
Number	Diameter	Length under Head	Diameter	Thickness	Each	Number
2=A	5/16	3_{4}^{3}	3 4	7 16	\$.06	2=A
*3=A	3/8	2	1	3	.06	*3=A
5 = A	1/2	$4\frac{3}{8}$	1	1 2	.11	5 = A
†5=B	1/2	$\frac{23}{8}$	34	34	.08	†5=B
6-A	9/16	2	1 1 6	7 1 6	.08	6=A
7=A	5/8	$\frac{23}{8}$	118	$\frac{1}{3}\frac{5}{2}$.09	7=A
7=B	5/8	$4\frac{7}{8}$	11	$\frac{1}{3}\frac{9}{2}$.14	7=B
7=C	5/8	1 ½	134	5. 8	.14	7=C
*7=D	5/8	$7\frac{1}{2}$	1_{32}^{5}	$\frac{2}{3}\frac{1}{2}$.18	*7=D
*9=A	3/4	37/8	$1\frac{3}{4}$	<u>5</u>	.20	*9=A
* 1 4=A	1 1/16	5^{3}_{1}	$2\frac{1}{16}$	11	.40	*14=A

^{*} Can be furnished longer if desired.

[†] Head off-set from center of shank $\frac{3}{64}$ inch.

CRANK SHAFTS

Unfinished and Weldless



Cut shows form of Nos. 25 and 40

These are drop-forged from stiff, strong steel and are made close to size, leaving a minimum amount of stock for finishing. Ends marked * on Nos. 10, 20 and 40 cannot be made longer than shown by table; all others can be drawn out to extra length at additional charge; see list.

Full size drawings sent on request.

Prices will be given for special Crank Shafts upon receipt of drawings and specifications.

Dimensions show sizes of unfinished forgings.

Single Throw Cranks

Num-	Size of Shafts		Stroke	Diam. Wrist	Distance Between	Price,	Price for Ex- tra Length, per inch or	Num-
ber	Diam.	Lengths from Arm	Piston	Pin	Arms	Each	fraction thereof	her
10	1 1/16	*21 & 8	2	$1_{\frac{1}{16}}$	1716	\$.90	\$.06	10
20	1 3/16	$*2\frac{3}{8} \& 8\frac{1}{2}$	3	$1\frac{3}{16}$	2 t	1.30	.07	20
25	1 1/4	$8\frac{1}{2} \& 8\frac{1}{2}$	3 1/2	118	1 1	1.75	.08	25
40	1 5/8	*81 & 101	4 1/2	13	13	2.90	.12	40
45	1-11/16	11 & 11	6	$1\frac{3}{4}$	13/8	5.90	.13	45
46	1 3/4	$11\frac{1}{2} \& 11\frac{1}{2}$	6	15	$\frac{27}{16}$	4.75	.14	46
48	1 3/4	111 & 111	6 1/2	178	23	4,75	.14	48

Double Throw Cranks

				111101				
30	1 3/8	9 & 9	4	$1\frac{1}{2}$	$1\frac{7}{16}$	4.00	.09	30
50	1 7/8	$12\frac{1}{2} \& 12\frac{1}{2}$	5	13	$2\frac{1}{2}$	9.20	.16	50

See cut No. 30, page 67

List prices are changed; ignore all previous lists.

PARTS FOR AUTOMOBILE STEERING GEAR

UNFINISHED

Suitable for carriages weighing from 600 to 1,500 pounds.

These parts are drop-forged from stiff, strong steel and are designed for use with ball bearings in pivot hub; they can be furnished for plain bearings in quantities to order.

Full size drawings sent on request. Estimates given for special parts on receipt of models or drawings and specifications stating quantity required.



Steering Knuckle Price \$2.00 each

Inches	Inche	S
Length Axle from Shoulder $4\frac{7}{8}$	Length Lever C. to C 6	1
Diameter of Axle \dots $1\frac{1}{4}$	Length of Hub	
Diameter of Shoulder $1\frac{3}{4}$	Diameter of Hub	34

Two other larger sizes Steering Knuckles furnished to order, viz:

Inches	Inches
No. 5249, Length Axle from Shoulder, $10\frac{1}{4}$ Diameter of Axle, $2\frac{1}{8}$	No. 5850, Same general style as cut. Length Axle from Shoulder 94 Diameter of Axle

No Axle Ends in Stock for Nos. 5249 and 5850; would be made to order in quantities.



Price \$2.00 each

	Inches	inches
Extreme Length Length Round part of Axle Diameter Round Part of Axle	. 2 Length Square Part Axle .	6

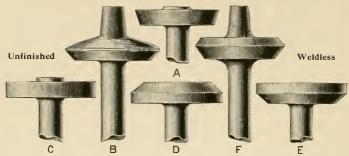
If desired in quantities two Axle Ends will be furnished in one forging of any desired length, making a solid axle bed complete without welds.



70000	Inches		Inches
Extreme Length Large Hub, Diam	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Length C. to C. Small Hub, Diam.	

See Crank Handles, page 38

VALVE-STEM FORGINGS



For Gas Engines, Etc. Dimensions show sizes of unfinished forgings.
List prices are changed; ignore all previous lists.

Please use numbers when ordering

	er		HEAD		STEM		Luc	ON EAD	Price,	Price for Extra		1
Туре	Number	Large Diam.	Small Diam.	Thick- ness	Diam.	Length	Diam.	Length	Each	Extra Length, per Inch or Fraction Thereof	Type	Number
A	2 4 6 8 9 10	$\begin{array}{c} 1^{\frac{1}{4}} \\ 2^{\frac{5}{16}} \\ 2^{\frac{5}{16}} \\ 2^{\frac{3}{4}} \\ 2^{\frac{1}{4}} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c c} 1\frac{1}{8} \\ 1\frac{3}{4} \\ 1\frac{3}{4} \\ 2\frac{3}{6} \\ 3 \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{r} \frac{5}{32} \\ \frac{7}{16} \\ \frac{7}{16} \\ \frac{7}{16} \\ \frac{7}{16} \\ \frac{7}{5} \end{array}$	5 16 9 16 5 8 8 3 4 3 4 3 16	$\begin{array}{c} 6\frac{1}{2} \\ 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 9 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{array}$	5 16 3 1 3 1 3	5 16 3 3 2 3 3 2 3 3 2 3 3 2	\$.25 .40 .40 .45 .55	\$.01 .02 .03	A	2 4 6 8 9
В	10 1 2 4 6	$\begin{array}{c} 3_{\overline{4}} \\ 3_{\overline{8}} \\ 1_{\overline{4}} \\ 2_{\overline{1}} \\ 2_{\overline$	$\begin{array}{c} 1\frac{1}{8} \\ 1\frac{3}{4} \\ 1\frac{3}{4} \\ 2\frac{3}{16} \\ 2\frac{9}{16} \\ 2\frac{9}{16} \\ 2\frac{9}{16} \\ 2\frac{9}{16} \\ 2\frac{9}{16} \\ 2\frac{9}{16} \\ 2\frac{1}{16} \\ 2\frac$	8 5 8 5 3 3 3 8 7 1 6 3	3 4 5 1 6 2 5 8 8	$ \begin{array}{c c} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 10\frac{1}{2} \\ 6\frac{1}{2} \\ 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 9 \\ 01 \end{array} $	116 3 4 5 16 9 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	5 16 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	.56 .65 .25 .40 .50	.04 .04 .01 .02 .03 .03	В	10 1 2 4 6 8 10 12
*	8 10 12 14	3 3 3 5 4 3 6 1 2	$\begin{array}{c} 2\frac{7}{16} \\ 2\frac{7}{16} \\ 3\frac{1}{16} \\ 4\frac{1}{8} \\ 5\frac{3}{4} \end{array}$	8 13 3 8 7 16 5 8	$\begin{array}{c c} \frac{1}{2} \\ 55 \\ 85 \\ 11 \\ 16 \\ 13 \\ 16 \\ 7 \\ 17 \\ 6 \\ \end{array}$	9½ 9½ 10½ 13 16	8 9 16 116 13 16	1 1 15 15 16 1	,50 ,65 1,00 2,60	.03 .04 .05 .09	*	14
С	0 2 4 5 6 8 10 12 13 14 2 3	$\begin{array}{c} 78 \\ 1\frac{1}{2} \\ 1\frac{13}{16} \\ 2\frac{3}{4} \\ 2\frac{13}{16} \\ 9\frac{1}{11} \\ \end{array}$		5.2 7.6 7.6 7.6 5.8 8.5 8.3 8.7 1.6 8.8 8.7 1.6 8.8 8.7 1.6 8.8 8.7 1.6 8.8 8.7 1.6 8.8 8.7 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6	$\begin{array}{c} \frac{1}{4} \\ \frac{1}{5} \\ \frac{1}{16} \\ \frac{3}{8} \\ \frac{3}{4} \\ \frac{7}{18} \\ \frac{1}{16} \\ \frac{1}{16} \\ \frac{1}{7} \\ \frac{1}{8} \\ \frac{1}{16} \\ \frac{1}{8} \\ \frac{1}{16} \\ \frac{1}{8} \\ \frac{1}{16} \\ $	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1 5 16 3 4	$\begin{array}{c} \frac{3}{16} \\ \frac{5}{16} \\ \frac{7}{32} \\ \frac{1}{4} \end{array}$.20 .25 .25 .50 .55 .80 .75	.01 .01 .01 .04 .05 .07	С	0 2 4 5 6 8 10 12 13
D	12 13 14 2 3 4 6	$\begin{array}{c} 1^{\frac{1}{4}+5} \frac{1}{6} \frac{1}{16} \frac$	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 5 \\ 2 & 16 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 4 \end{array} $	19 16 5 8 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	$\begin{array}{c} \frac{1}{8} \\ 1\frac{3}{16} \\ 1\frac{3}{8} \\ 1\frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{11}{16} \\ 7\\ 8\\ 1\\ 1\frac{1}{16} \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 10\frac{1}{2} \\ 10\frac{1}{2} \\ 13 \\ 13 \\ 16 \\ 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 9 \\ 9\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $	1 7 1 7 1 7	7 16 1 2	1.40 1.70 2.20 .45 .55 .65 .75	.05 .07 .09 .10 .03 .05 .06	D	12 13 14 2 3 4 6

*Head slightly recessed on Stem side. Continued following page. For other valves, see page 61.

VALVE-STEM FORGINGS

Unfinished and Weldless

See cuts on previous page.

Dimensions show sizes of unfinished forgings. For other valves see page 61.

List prices are changed; ignore all previous lists.

Please use numbers when ordering

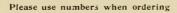
		HEAD			STEM		Lugo	LUG ON HEAD		r gth h on		1
	Number	Large Diam.	Small Diam.	Thick- ness	Diam.	Length	Diam.	Length	Price, Each	Price for Extra Lengtl per Inch or Fraction Thereof	Туре	Number
E	3	13 15	1 t 1 8	3.2 1	3. 8 7	6 t 7 t 2	7_16	3	\$.25	\$.01 .02	E	2 3
	4	$\frac{18}{211}$	$\frac{1\frac{1}{8}}{1\frac{3}{8}}$ $\frac{2\frac{1}{8}}{3}$	$\frac{17}{32}$	16 13 16	9	16	3 16	.25 .50 .75	.04		4
г	10	$\frac{57}{16}$	$\frac{3}{4\frac{13}{16}}$	1 1 1 6	$1\frac{16}{16}$ $1\frac{5}{16}$	$\frac{10\frac{1}{2}}{13}$		_	1.70	.04 .06 .08 .02	-	10
F	6	$\frac{1\frac{15}{16}}{2\frac{7}{8}}$	$\begin{array}{c}1_{\frac{3}{8}}\\2_{\frac{5}{16}}\end{array}$	$\frac{\frac{1}{3}\frac{1}{2}}{\frac{7}{16}}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 8 \\ 7 \\ \hline 16 \\ 136 \\ 1 \\ 16 \\ \hline 1 \\ 16 \\ \hline 1 \\ 16 \\ 1 \\ \hline 1 \\ 1 \\ \hline 6 \\ 1 \\ \hline 1 \\ 1 \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline 1 \\ 1 \\$	$\frac{71}{9}$	7 16 9 16 11 16	7 8 7 8 15 16	.35 .45	.02 .02 .03	F	6 10 2 6 7
	7 12	$\begin{array}{c} 1\frac{3}{8} \\ 1\frac{5}{8} \\ 2\frac{11}{16} \\ 2\frac{1}{16} \\ 2\frac{1}{16} \\ 2\frac{7}{16} \\ 2\frac{7}{8} \\ 2\frac{1}{16} \\ 1\frac{1}{16} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \frac{4\frac{13}{16}}{1\frac{5}{8}} \\ \frac{2\frac{5}{16}}{2\frac{1}{8}} \\ \frac{2\frac{1}{8}}{3\frac{5}{8}} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 7 \\ 1 \\ 4 \\ 177 \\ 32 \\ 5 \\ 8 \\ 111 \\ 16 \\ 116 \\$	16	9 13	1 1 6 3 1	16 11 11	.50 1.20	.03 .06		12



MISCELLANEOUS **EYE-BOLTS**

Weldless

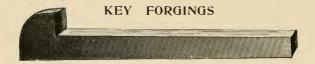
These are furnished in two styles or types, A and B. They are carried in stock with Shanks blank (not threaded), but will be supplied threaded to order. Full size drawings will be sent on request.





Type	Number	SH.	ANK	DIAM	. Eye	Price, Each,	Туре	Number	
rype		Diam.	Length	Inside	Outside	Blank	13pc		
A	15 25	1 2 5	2	9 1.6 7.	$\frac{1\frac{1}{4}}{1\frac{5}{2}}$	\$.11	A	15 25	
В	1	8 1 1	1 2	8 3 8	1 8 3 4 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1	.05	В	1	
	10 15	16	$1\frac{1}{6}$ $1\frac{9}{16}$	1 13 16	$1\frac{1}{4}$ $1\frac{13}{16}$.11		15	
	16 45	1 7 8	$\frac{33}{8}$ $4\frac{1}{8}$	$\begin{array}{c} 7\\\hline 16\\1\frac{1}{8}\end{array}$	$\frac{1\frac{7}{16}}{2\frac{3}{8}}$.12 .35		16 45	

For other Eye Bolts see page 45.



UNFINISHED

These are made from $\frac{1}{22}$ to $\frac{1}{16}$ inch wider than finished size, to allow for machining and are square without taper or draft on edges.

Cut to special length if desired. Taper 3 inch to 1 foot.

Width, Finished Size	Standard Length under Head	Maximum Length under Head	Thickness under Head; Size Forgings	Price, per 100	Price per Extra luch or Fraction Thereof, per 100	Width, Finished Size
3/16 1/4 5/16	$\begin{array}{c}1\frac{1}{2}\\2\\2\frac{1}{2}\end{array}$	$\frac{3\frac{1}{2}}{4\frac{1}{2}}$ $5\frac{1}{2}$	3 16 1 4 9	\$ 3 50 4.25 5.25	\$.90 1.00 1.10	3/16 1/4 5/16
3/8 7/16 1/2	$\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{4}$	9 1 2 1 2 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3	9 3 2 5 1 6 1 1 3 2 7 1 6 1 5 1 3 2	6.50 7.75 9.00	1.25 1.40 1.60	3/8 7/16 1/2
9/16 5/8 11/16	$\frac{4\frac{1}{2}}{5}$ $\frac{5}{2}$	9 9 10	1 5 1 5 1 3 2 1 2 9 1 6 5 8	$\begin{array}{c} 10.50 \\ 12.00 \\ 13.50 \end{array}$	1.80 2.05 2.20	9/16 5/8 11/16
3/4 7/8 1	6 7 8	12 13 14	5 8 1 1 1 6 3	$\begin{array}{c} 15.00 \\ 19.00 \\ 25.00 \end{array}$	2,30 2,60 2,90	3/4 7/8 1
1 1/8 1 1/4	9	15 16	13 16 7	35.00 50.00	3,40 4,00	1 1/8



SHAFTING COLLARS OR BUSHINGS

UNFINISHED

Drop-forged from Steel

Weldless

Hole forged scant to allow for finishing

Size Shaft Outside Diam.	$15/16$ $1\frac{13}{16}$	$\frac{1_{\frac{3}{16}}}{2_{\frac{1}{16}}}$	$\frac{1_{\frac{7}{16}}}{2_{\frac{7}{16}}}$	$\frac{1_{\frac{11}{16}}}{2_{\frac{13}{16}}^{13}}$	$\frac{1}{16}$ $\frac{15}{3}$ $\frac{3}{16}$	$2\frac{3}{16}$ $3\frac{9}{16}$	$\frac{2_{\frac{7}{16}}}{3_{\frac{13}{6}}^{\frac{13}{6}}}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2_{\frac{11}{16}}^{\frac{11}{16}} \\ 4\frac{3}{16} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 2_{\frac{15}{16}} \\ 4_{\frac{9}{16}} \end{array}$
Outside Diam. Width Face Price, each.	\$.09	$\frac{\frac{7}{8}}{.11}$	1 .14	$1\frac{1}{16}$.20	$1\frac{3}{16}$.26	$1\frac{5}{16}$	$1\frac{3}{8}$	$1\frac{7}{16}$.56	$\frac{1}{16}$

THUMB NUTS

Blank or Threaded

Threaded have base faced at right angle to hole

Tobin Bronze Thumb Nuts to order

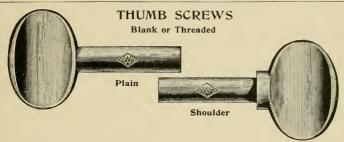


Threaded Thumb

Nuts double
following List Prices

List price is changed on 3 inch; ignore all previous lists.

For Bolt; Size	3/16 5 16	1/4	5/16	3/8	7/16	1/2	9/16 11 16	5/8	$\frac{3/4}{\frac{7}{8}}$
per 100 . \$3.00	3,50	4.00	4.50	5,00	6.00	8,00	10.00	12.00	16.00



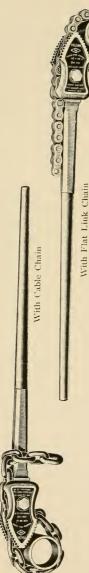
Drop-forged from steel which will harden slightly in water. Plain and shoulder are sold from same list. Please state when ordering which are desired; if not specified, plain will be sent. Special sizes and shapes and Tobin Bronze Thumb Screws to order. The threaded prices are for either U.S. or Whitworth Standard threads; special threads extra.

Price of Blanks per 100

Length						Diamete	r			
under Head	1/8	3/16	1/4	5/16	3/8	7/16	1/2	9/16	5/8	3/4
		\$2.00								
1/2	1.50						\$5.25	\$6.25		
3/4	-1.60				[-3.50]	4.50	5.50	-6.50		
1	-1.70		-2.80			4.75	5.75	6.75	\$7.75	\$10.00
1 1/4	-1.80		-2.90		4.00	-5.00	6.00	7.00	8.00	10.25
1 1/2	-1.90		3.00		4.25	5.25	-6.25	7.25	8,25	10.50
$\frac{1}{3} \frac{3}{4}$		2.60	3.10		4.50	-5.50	6.50	7.50	8.50	10.75
2		2.70	3,20		4.75	5.75	6.75	7.75	8.75	11.00
2 1/4			3.30	ł .		6.00	7.00	8.00	9.00	11.50
2 1/2			-3.40		5.25	-6.25	7.25	8.25	9.50	12.00
2 3/4			-3.50		5.50	-6.50	7.50	8.50	-9.75	12.25
3			3.60		5.75	-6.75	7.75	8.75	10.00	12.50
3 1/2				4.70	-6.25	7.25	-8.25	-9.25	10.50	13.00
4				5.00	6.75	7.75	8.75	9.75	11.00	13.50
4 1/2 5					7.25	8.25	-9.25	10.25	11.50	-14.00
5					7.75	8.75	9.75	10.75	12.00	14.50
5 1/2					8.25	9.25	10.25	11.25	12.50	-15.00
6							10.75	11.75	13.00	15,50

THE VULCAN PATENT DROP-FORGED CHAIN PIPE WRENCH

For Turning or Holding Pipe, Pipe-fittings, Bolts, Bars, Shafts, Etc., from 1/8 to 18 inches Diameter



Patented in the United States and England, October 27, 1896 and February 23, 1897; in Canada, 1896 and 1897, Trademark "Vulcan," registered in Great Britain, France, Germany, Russia, Austria-Hungary, Belgium, Denmark, Sweden and the U.S.A.

These wrenches combine the merits of all other chain pipe wrenches with special advantages of their own; they are strong and durable, being wholly from wrought steel. The drop-forged jaws are of saw temper; the teeth can be sharpened by filing only. The pressure of the teeth is in a line tangent to the circumference of the pipe, which, combined with the encircling grip of the chain, prevents crushing.

The Vulcan Wrench is sold with either cable or flat link chain, and is the only wrench adapted for both. When ordering, say which chain is desired; flat link chain will be sent unless otherwise specified.

To change the chain, unscrew one cap-screw but remove neither jaw; slip out the internal pin on which the chain swings, thus releasing the chain; insert new chain, replace pin and cap-screw, screwing the latter firmly into place. Always keep the jaws screwed tightly to the handle.

The cable chains are of the finest quality; only the "D. B. G. Special Crane Chain," is used; each chain is

The flat link chains are tested in an Olsen testing hand formed and tested, link by link; each bears the trade mark hand made from steel made expressly for them and carefully machine.

The chain swings from the center and can be used on either side of the jaws, reducing the wear of the teeth to the minimum. Extra chains are supplied with swinging link and pin; extra jaws are supplied with one pair cap-screws. The handles are made from stiff, strong steel. This wrench is equally efficient on fittings and straight pipe, in corners, against walls, between floors, in ditches or for overhead work. Each fits a range of sizes equal to six pairs of common tongs, and will outwear

several pairs of any kind.

These tools are fully guaranteed and are recommended as the most efficient and economical chain pipe wrenches made. Nothing is spared in their manufacture that adds to their working and wearing qualities. All parts are interchangeable; repairs can always be had.

No. 16 has eye on the end of handle for use with tackle. We shall be glad to send the wrenches for trial.

For Standard Packages, with Weights and Measurements, see page 58

01 oN
00 25
, 4
to 21 in.
27. in.
Si IDS.
\$1.50
1.00
2 75
[7] in.
18 in.
9,800 lbs.
6,000 lbs. 10,500 lbs. 12,500 lbs. 15,000 lbs. 19,000 lbs. 40,000 lbs. 11 in 37 in 37 in 13 in
3.5 111.

See Cable Code on page 64.
Same prices for parts of Brock Chain Pipe Wrench of corresponding numbers.

VULCAN CHAIN PIPE WRENCHES

Standard Packages

With Shipping Weights and Measurements

We give below average net and gross weights and measurements of Vulcan Chain Pipe Wrenches when packed in the respective standard quantities of sizes stated. The No. 10 wrench is not included in the following table, because its small size permits packing with other wrenches without enlarging the case. Whenever No. 10 are ordered, their weight, as given on page 43, should be added to obtain total weight of shipment.

These tools are kept in stock packed ready for shipment in the quantities given below for each They are, however, furnished in any desired assortment.

All cases are securely nailed and carefully strapped with wire to ensure safe transit.

Size	No. 11	No. 12		No. 13 No. 13 1/2	No. 14	No. 15	No. 16
Quantity in case	21	7,		21	15	c	วา
Extreme exterior size of cases, in inches	47x12x7	46x12x10		59x14x14 59x14x10	59x14x10	70x14x7	90x12x8
Gross weight, lbs.	154	183	425	317	390	11 :	306
Net weight, lbs.	35	215	376	57.2	351	300	560

PARTS FOR AMMONIA UNIONS—Unfinished Drop-forged from Steel

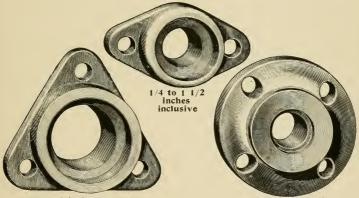
FERRULES



Size, for pipe	1/4 1/2	3/4 1	1 1/4	1 1/2 2
Diameter outside	$1_{\frac{3}{3}}$ $1_{\frac{3}{8}}$	$1\frac{9}{16}$ $1\frac{7}{8}$	$2\frac{5}{16}$	$2\frac{9}{16}$ $3\frac{1}{8}$
Diameter inside	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$1\frac{1}{16}$ $1\frac{1}{4}$	$1\frac{9}{16}$	$1\frac{15}{16}$ $2\frac{3}{16}$
Length	$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{7}{8} \\ \end{bmatrix}$	$\frac{7}{8}$ 1	1	$1\frac{1}{8}$ $1\frac{1}{4}$
Price, each	8.05 .06	.07 .09	.11	.14 .26

For other rings see Shafting Collars, page 54.

FLANGES



2 inches

1, 1 1/2, 2 and 2 1/2 inches

Oval and Triangular

Size, for pipe.	1/4	1/2	3/4 1	1 1/4	1 1/2 2
Length over all	31	31	4 41	5	55 5
Width over all	111		$2\frac{1}{4}$ $2\frac{5}{16}$	27	31
Thickness at centre	1	1	1^{1} $1^{\frac{1}{4}}$	$1\frac{3}{8}$	$1\frac{3}{8}$ $1\frac{3}{8}$
Thickness at bolt-holes	7	7	$\frac{7}{16}$	9.	9 9
Distance bet. bolt-holes (C to C)	21	21	27 31	35	41 41
Diameter of bolt-holes	$\frac{7}{16}$	į	$\begin{bmatrix} 2\frac{7}{8} \\ \frac{1}{2} \\ \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3\frac{7}{4} \\ \frac{9}{16} \end{bmatrix}$	9	$\frac{9}{16}$ $\frac{9}{16}$
Diameter of recess (for packing)	$1\frac{3}{32}$	$1\frac{1}{8}$	$1\frac{5}{16}$ $1\frac{7}{8}$	$\begin{array}{c} & & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & &$	$2\frac{19}{16}$ $3\frac{1}{6}$
Depth of recess (for packing).	$\frac{7}{16}$	1 1	$\begin{array}{c c} & 16 & 3 \\ \hline & 16 & 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$	3	3 3
Price, each	\$.11	.12	14 17	.24	.30 .44
		1			

Round Flanges, like cut, for 1, $1\frac{1}{2}$, 2 and $2\frac{1}{2}$ inch pipe and Oval Flange with center hole solid to be drilled for $\frac{3}{8}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ inch pipe to order in quantities. Full size drawings sent on request.

STANWOOD CUTTER WHEEL FORGINGS

No. 2, Exact Size



UNFINISHED

Drop-forged from tool steel and carefully annealed and pickled. They are centered on both sides and are forged accurately so that the expense of finishing is reduced to a mimimum. Cutter wheels made from these forgings are better and cheaper than those cut from the solid bar.



Other designs are also kept in stock; details on application

Number	Diameter, Unfinished	Thickness Hub, Unfinished	Width Hub, Unfinished	Price, per 100
1 2 3	$\begin{array}{c} 1_{\frac{1}{6}} \\ 1_{\frac{13}{3}} \\ 2_{\frac{1}{6}} \end{array}$	15 32 9 16 11 16	$\frac{3}{8}$ $\frac{3}{3}$ $1\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{1}{2}$	\$5,00 7,00 16,00

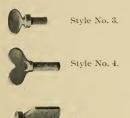
DROP-FORGED STEEL TACK CLAWS

Tempered and Warranted



MISCELLANEOUS SPECIALTIES

Full size drawings or samples will be sent on request. Prices on application.















Thumb Screws—Diam, Shanks \(\frac{3}{2}\) in.

Any length, blank or threaded, in quantities.

For other Thumb Screws, see page 55.

Air Valves—2 sizes.

i vaive	3 - 2 SIZC	.≎•		
Num-			Spread	Diam.
ber	Length	Head	of Wings	Stem
5656	$\frac{3\frac{1}{2}}{5}$	2	25	$1\frac{\frac{7}{8}}{1}$
5657	5	$3\frac{3}{16}$	4	$l\frac{1}{8}$

Furnished to order in quantities, unfinished. For other Valves, see pages 52, 53.

Hammock Hooks -- U. S. Government pattern.

Extreme Length 4½ in.

Drilled for ½ in. bolt; special sizes to order in quantities.

Car Register Handles-2 sizes.

Number	Maximum Square	Openings Round	Ex- treme Length	Outside Diam. Head
4529 5252	5 1 2 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	11 16 13 16	$\frac{5\frac{5}{8}}{5\frac{3}{4}}$	1 ½ 1 ½

Toggle Pins-5 sizes.

Diam. Shanks $\frac{5}{5}$ $\frac{3}{5}$ $\frac{7}{4}$ $\frac{7}{16}$ $\frac{1}{6}$ Length " $\frac{5}{5}$ $\frac{5}{5}$ $\frac{3}{16}$ $\frac{7}{16}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{5}{16}$ $\frac{15}{16}$ Furnished to order in quantities, unfinished.

Single Head Socket Wrenches-2 sizes.

HEIG IIC	au Soen				
			MAXIMUM	OPENING	÷
	Extreme	Diam		Hex. acros	5
Number	Length	Head	Square	Flats	
5676	$6\frac{1}{4}$	$1\frac{25}{32}$	176	37	
5677	$6\frac{7}{2}$	$1\frac{7}{32}$	1'6 23 32	$\frac{2}{3}\frac{9}{2}$	

Furnished in quantities with openings in head broached square or hexagon; details on application.

For other Socket Wrenches see page 28 to 31.

Double Head Check=Nut Wrench, No. 971.

Extreme Length 8 in.

Thickness Heads $\frac{1}{2}$ in. Openings milled $1\frac{1}{4}$ and $1\frac{7}{10}$ in. for $\frac{3}{4}$ and $\frac{7}{8}$ in. U. S. Standard Nuts.

Milled to special sizes when required. See on page 9 the conditions in which they

are furnished.
For Single Head Check-Nut Wrenches see page 17.

A full line of Caliper or Snap Guage Forgings for 4 to 4 inches inclusive in preparation.

Special Code for Wrenches, Lathe Dogs and Hoist Hooks with Quantities

Supplemental to Codes used as per Page 7.

Cable Address-"Willrich, Brooklyn"

When using this code, add the number showing sizes desired; for example: a dispatch reading "Isolation fifteen" would order 10 unfinished wrenches No. 15; reading "Muster four ten twelve" it would order 5 each Nos. 4, 10, 12 Semi-finished wrenches. A dispatch reading "Islet six Mustiness eight Zinepro eight" would order 4 unfinished wrenches No. 6, 10 semi-finished wrenches No. 8 and 15 lathe dogs No. 8; a dispatch reading "Putamen two Zodiac twenty-six Hydropic seven" would order 2 finished wrenches No. 2, 25 lathe dogs No. 26 and 10 Vulcan hoist hooks No. 7.

A further saving may be made by using in connection with this code, the "Table of Numerals," pages 749-757 Lieber's Standard Code (1898), or the "Serial Numbers," pages 632-641 Western Union Code (1900). Thus a dispatch reading "Isolation Sabientes" (W. U. Code) would mean 10 unfinished wrenches each, Nos. 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17 and 18, and a dispatch reading "Hylobate Sibmah" (W. U. Code) would mean 20 Vulcan hoist hooks each, Nos. 2, 3, 4, 5.

Table Combining Quantities and Goods

Quantities	Unfinished Wrenches	Semi- finished Wrenches	Finished Wrenches	Lathe Dogs	Vulcan Hoist Hooks	Quanti- ties
1	Islam	Muslin	Pustular	Zealless	Hybrid	í
2	Islamitic	Musquash	Putamen	Zealot	Hyalite	2
3	Islander	Musrol	Putative	Zedoary	Hydra	3
4	Islet	Mussel	Putrid	Zeolite	Hydrant	4
5	Isolate	Muster	Putty	Zibilina	Hydrogen	5
6	Ironed	Musician	Putrescent	Zarathan	Hurler	6
10	Isolation	Mustiness	Puzzle	Zimborio	Hydropic	10
12	Irongate	Musket	Pirate	Zeladora	Hurrah	12
15	Isosceles	Mutable	Pigmy	Zinepro	Hygeian	15
20	Issuing	Mutage	Pyramid	Zinkenite	Hylobate	20
25	Isthmian	Mutation	Pyrite	Zodiac	Hymn	25
30	Italics	Mutely	Pyrology	Zolfatea	Hyphen	30
40	Iterate	Mutilate	Pyroscope	Zoneless	Hyssop	40
50	Ivory	Mutineer	Putridness	Zufolare	Hyperbola	50
100	Ivy	Mutton	Pyritical	Zumology	Hypericon	100
150	Itching	Mutual	Pyrotechny	Zozymus	Hypnology	150
200	Isthmus	Muzzle	Putridity	Zumbayar	Hymeneal	200
				1		

CODE FOR VULCAN CHAIN PIPE WRENCHES

Cable address, "WILLRICH, BROOKLYN"

Table Combining Sizes and Quantities With Flat Link Chains

Quantity Wanted	100 100 100 100 100 100 100
No. 16	Viadrus Viabilis Viabilis Viabilis Vibidia Vibidia Vibidia Vibioues Vibious Vibius Vibius Volagin Vibo Vibo Vibo Vicapota Vicapota Vicintia Victorina Victorina Victorina Victorina Victorina Victorina Victorina Victorina
No. 15	Vertumnus Verulanus Vesagus Vesagus Vesolius Visurgis Visurgis Visurgis Vescular Voscular Vescular Vestular
No. 14	Vergilia Verginius Verginius Verginius Verginium Vergobret Vermiejo Visellus Verrodoctti Veromandu Veromandu Veromandu Veromandu Veromesum Veromica Vertugo Vertugo Vertugos Vertugos Vertugus Vertugus Vertugus Vertugus Vertugus
No. 13 1/2	Vennones Ventidius Ventidius Venulers Ventidius Verdunia Verdunia Verdunia Veragri Veragri Veragri Veragri Veragri Veragri Vereglae Vercellae Vereglae Vereglae Vereglae
No. 13	Velinum Velicassi Velicassi Velitara Velitae Virbus Vellari Vircius Velleri Velleri Velleri Velleri Velleri Venation Venation Venedae Venetia
No. 12	Vasatal Vasarhely Vascoues Vasilipot Varicanus Vindea Vaticanus Vitatator Vaticnus Vitatator Vaticnus Vitatorus Vaticnus Vetebrum Velabrum Velabrum Veleda Velibrio Vulcandia
No. 11	Valerus Valgato Valgato Valgius Vallebana Villia Valombro Virerbon Vaniah Vangiones Vandius Vandius Varangiones Va
No. 10	Vacca Vadavero Vadimonis Vaga Vagedius Vigevano Vagelius Vagelius Vagenis Vagens Va Vagens Va Vagens Va Va Va Va Va Va Va Va Va Va Va V
Quantity Wanted	100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100

A despatch reading "Valgius" would order four No. 11 with Flat Link Chains; a despatch reading "Vepicus Verrugo" would order five No. 13½ and thirty No. 14 with Flat Link Chains.

If wrenches are wanted with Cable Chain, add the code word "Vophsif"; a despatch reading "Veleda Vophsif Velinum" would order forty No. 12 with Cable Chain and one No 13 with Flat Link Chain.

Code word, "Vesulusia."	Code word, "Vettius."	Code word, "Veturia."	Code word, "Vetulonia."
•		٠	٠
٠		٠	•
٠	•	•	•
٠	•		٠
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٠	•	٠	٠
٠	ų	٠	٠
(One pair of Jaws for Vulcan Chain Pipe Wrench Code word, "Vesulusia."	One-half pair Jaws for Vulcan Chain Pipe Wrench Code word, "Vettius."	15:) Flat Link Chain for Vulcan Chain Pipe Wrench	(Cable Chain for Vulcan Chain Pipe Wrench Code word, "Vetulonia."
	;	NK.	

For details of Vulcan Wrenches see page 57.

CODE FOR STANDARD SPECIALTIES

Supplemental to Codes used as per page 7

Cable Address-"Willrich, Brooklyn"

Koppelaars	Air Valves.	Koppelbord	Toggle Pins.
Kopglas	Automobile Axle End.	Kopfhalter	Tool Posts.
Kopfwurm	Automobile Steering Gear	Kopfhaaren	Tool Post Rings.
•	Parts.	Kopfhaar	Tool Post Wedges.
Kopfzeug	Automobile Steering	Kopierbuch	Valve Stems.
	Knuckle.	Kopfueber	Wire Rope Sockets, closed.
Kopfwunde	Crank Shafts.	Kopftuches	Wire Rope Sockets, open.
Kopfunter	Connecting Rods.	•	(
Kopflaenge	Eye Bolts—forgings.		Wrenches
Kopflauch	Eye Bolts—threaded.	Kopfarbeit	Box Wrenches, single-head.
Kopfringes	Ferrule Forgings for Ammonia Unions.	Kopftoenen	Car Wrenches.
Kopfriemen	Flange Forgings for Am-	Kopfskegel	Check-nut Wrenches.
Kopiriemen	monia Unions.	Kopfgicht	Construction Wrenches.
Koppelbalk	Hammock Hooks.	Koperkies	Engineers' Wrenches,
Koppelband	Handles-Car Register.	·	double-head.
Kopfkissen	Handles-Crank, broached.	Koperig	Engineers' Wrenches,
Kopfkiemer	Handles-Crank, finished.	77 () 111	single-head.
Kopfkohl	Handles-Crank, forgings.	Kopfschild	Hexagon Cap-Screw Wrenches.
Kopflos	Handles-Machine, ball	Kopfstimme	Machine Wrenches.
17	pattern.	Kopfende	"S" Wrenches.
Kopfloser	Handles—Machine, cone pattern.	Koperwerk	Set-Screw Wrenches, double-head.
Kopftuch	Hoist Hooks, Eye.	Kopersteen	Set-Screw Wrenches,
Kopfton	Hoist Hooks, Shank.	•	single-head.
Kopfuebung	Igniter Levers.	Koperzout	Set-Screw Wrenches,
Kopfhaut	Key Forgings	** ** *	triple-head.
Kopflerche	Lathe Dogs—Bent Tail.	Kopfstueck	Socket Wrenches, double- head.
Kopflinie	Lathe Dogs-Straight Tail.	Kopfstoss	Socket Wrenches, single-
Kopfputz	Pipe Cutter Wheel Forgings.	•	head.
Kopfwasser	Rod Ends.	Kopfsohle	Straight Concave Handle Wrenches.
Kopfputzes	Shafting Collars.	Kopfseite	Taper-Handle Wrenches.
Kopfsteuer	Spanners—Face.	Kopfbandes	Tool Post Wrenches.
Kopfsprung	Spanners—Hook.	Kopfartig	Track Wrenches.
Kopfgelder	Spanners-Light Hook.	Koperzout	Triple-Head Wrenches.
Kopfgeld	Spanners—Pin.	Kopialien	Vulcan Chain Pipe
Kophamers	Starting Lever.		Wrenches.
Kopmessen	Tack Claws, Black.	Koperslak	Openings to be Milled
Kopfschatz	Tack Claws, Bright.	Koppelbout	Openings to be Milled. Openings to be U. S.
Kopfmohn	Thumb Nuts, Blank.	Koppenoutt	Standard.
Kopfmuskel	Thumb Nuts, threaded.	Koperslaan	Openings to be Whitworth
Kopfnicken	Thumb-Screw Blanks, plain.		Standard.
Kopfpein	Thumb-Screw Blanks, shoulder.	Kopernikus	Wrenches are wanted Finished.
Kopfpfuehl	Thumb-Screws threaded, plain.	Koperoker	Wrenches are wanted Semi- finished.
Kopfplatte	Thumb-Screws threaded, shoulder.	Koperroest	Wrenches are wanted Unfinished.

Code for Phrases Relating to Orders for Special Forgings

Supplemental to Codes used as per page 7

Cable Address-" Willrich, Brooklyn"

SUBJECT	CODE WORD	Phrase	
Allowance	Kourgan Kourilien Kourakin Kourkho Kouseband Kousso	We will add usual allowance for machining (1/32 in. or .9 m/m) on surfaces marked. We will add usual allowance for machining (1/32 in. or .9 m/m) on each surface. We will add usual allowance for machining (1/32 in. or .9 m/m) plus draft. What allowance shall we make for machining or grinding? Add your usual allowance (1/32 in. or .9 m/m) for machining. Allow for finishing	
Annealing	Krachneu Krachsauer Krachtiger	Forgings would be annealed. We require forgings annealed. We think annealing unnecessary.	
Dies	Kraftgeist Kraftmalz Kraftlehre	Alter dies to New dies necessary. Dies broke while forging.	
Draft	Koumiss Koukleum Koulbac Kouler Koukarien Koudzweet Koudvuur Koudsmeden	Add the necessary draft. Draft, if any, should be added. Draft, if needed, may be taken off. Shall we allow usual draft—7 degrees?degrees draft necessary around edges, where dies part. Draft is necessary inside and outside. Make as little draft as possible. Usual draft (7 degrees) on forgings will be satisfactory.	
Holes	Kraalboom Kraaidoorn Kraakwater	Forgings would be solid, without holes. Holes would be centred for drilling. Holes would be punched, leaving draft on edges.	
Iron	Kraempeln	Drop-forgings from iron.	
Lead=Proofs	Kraftreich Kraftquell Kraftstuhl Kraftvoll Kraftnuss Kragenente Kraftmehl Kraftmilch	Lead-proof(s) is (are) satisfactory. Lead-proof(s) is (are) not correct. Is (are) lead-proof(s) correct? Lead-proof(s) not required. Is lead-proof required? Shall we send lead-proof, showing change? Lead-proof(s) has (have) been sent (by	
Pickled	Krachtvol Kraechzen Kraechzet Krachten	Forgings would be pickled. We require forgings pickled. We think pickling unnecessary. Forgings would be annealed and pickled.	
Sample	Kraamwaren Kraanbalk Kraanbek Kraanvogel	Sample(s)—or drawing(s)—is (are) forging size(s). Sample(s)—or drawing(s)—is (are) finished size(s). Sample(s)—or drawing(s)—is (are) finished size(s) allow for machining on surfaces marked Is (are) sample(s)—or drawing(s)—forging or finished size(s)?	
Steel	Kraenker Kraemerin Kraenzen	Drop-forgings from soft steel. Drop-forgings from open-hearth(Siemens-Martin)steel.	

SPECIAL DROP-FORGINGS

THE art of forging with drop-hammers, which may be designated as "machine blacksmithing" developed about 1853 when Colonel Samuel Colt adopted these machines to make parts for fire-arms. They have since been greatly improved and the products of the drop-forging industry are now used in a great variety of mechanical arts, some of which we outline on page 70.

Drop-forgings are made in dies which are in two parts. One part is fastened in the ram or hammer itself, which moves vertically between two uprights or guides and is raised by means of friction rolls controlled by the operator; the other part is fixed in the anvil or base of the hammer. The ram rises until released, when it falls instantly, striking with the upper die the heated bar of metal placed on the bottom die and forcing it into impressions in both dies. By a series of such blows the completed article is formed. Since 1884 we have devoted ourselves exclusively to making the best quality of this work known generally as "Machine Forging". Our original forging plant was three drop-hammers; it now consists of forty-three drop-hammers with triphammers, steam hammers, upsetting machines and other apparatus, forming a complete plant.

The necessary dies are made from a drawing or model, preferably the latter, as it facilitates designing the dies and frequently permits our quoting lower prices than could be given from a drawing. We must know whether drawing or model shows finished or forging size; if finished size we need also to know the allowance desired in machining. It is usual to add $\frac{1}{32}$ inch on each surface to be machined unless the piece is to be finished by grinding or polishing only, in which case $\frac{1}{100}$ inch is allowed; surfaces not

L. of C.



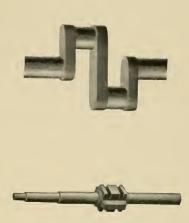






to be machined or ground are made close to size. Forgings vary slightly in thickness-say from $\frac{1}{100}$ inch to $\frac{1}{32}$ inch—depending on their shape and the material used. They can, however, be made to gauge by a re-striking operation; this often requires separate dies and entails additional expense. In addition to forging dies, the cost and endurance of which vary with the work required of them, trimming dies are necessary to remove the surplus metal thrown out between the forging dies in working.

We include but a portion of the cost of tools in our estimates and cannot sell them at the price given in our quotations. We prefer not to sell dies at all because designing them involves our best skill which we do not care to make generally available. Nor is it advantageous to the customer to own the dies for if made to suit our methods they are unlikely to work well elsewhere and alterations would be required before they would fit the machines in other shops. We assume all expense of breakage and maintenance of dies, keeping them ready for













our customer's service but should he own them, he would naturally take these risks. We charge practically only for the **exclusive use of dies**; this the customer controls, for we will not make forgings from them for others without his written consent.

The lead proof which we submit from each die to our customer often varies from the model or drawings by what is called "draft". This is the taper necessary on the forgings to permit drawing them from the dies while working and averages seven degrees. It can be obtained by adding to or taking from the forging; unless instructed to the contrary, we add the necessary draft

We carry a large and assorted stock of material but with new dies, where the size of metal required to make the forgings cannot be determined until they are tried in the hammer, delays in obtaining the right sizes sometimes occur. We cannot use poor material and drop-forgings are, therefore, not only superior to hand-forgings or castings, because the metal is improved by the forging operation but also because the nature of the process requires a good quality of material.

We are daily machining many varieties of the products of our own forge and can often determine from this experience what material is best for a customer's use and furnish it in proper condition for his processes.

Forgings from steel of high carbon usually require annealing before they

can be machined; we have a large and modern equipment both for this work and for case-hardening. While making forgings we carefully brush them with steel wire brushes to remove the scale but if they are to be machined we pickle them in diluted sulphuric acid to ensure the complete removal of this hard outer surface. We sometimes tumble small pieces instead of pickling them.

We can often save customers expense if informed of the use for which the forgings are intended. The price is largely affected by the quantity made with one setting of the tools. It costs as much to set dies for 100 as for 1000 pieces and the forging work is also more costly in small lots. Prices for special drop-forgings are made per piece, not per pound and vary with the nature of the work, the material used and the quantity taken.

We guarantee quality of both workmanship and material and replace without charge forgings that are imperfect or defective but we cannot be responsible for the cost of labor put on them after they have left our hands.

The cheapest forgings in the long run are those made uniform in size and quality and close to finished dimensions, thus saving labor, time, tools and money.







SPECIAL DROP-FORGINGS MADE FOR

Automobiles, Bicycles, Bolt Cutters, Carpenters' Tools, Chucks, Conductors' Punches, Cooking Ranges, Dairy Machinery, Elevators, Fire Arms. Golf Irons, Gymnasium Apparatus, Hydrants, Injectors, Jewelers' Tools, Knitting Machinery, Laundry Machinery Lawn Mowers, Locomotives, Lubricators, Machine Tools. Machinists' Tools Nail Pullers, Oil Well Apparatus, Ordnance, Projectiles, Rachet Drills, Sewing Machines. Shoe Machinery, Special Nuts, Steam Pumps, Sugar Machinery, Tobacco Machinery, Typewriters, Water Motors,

Adjustable and Solid Wrenches, Agricultural Machinery, Air Compressors, Automatic Sprinklers, Boilermakers' and Blacksmiths' Tools, Bookbinders' Machinery, Bottling and Wiring Machinery, Cable Transmission Machinery, Chain Links and Hooks. Cotton, Flax, Jute and Wool Machinery, Dynamos, Electric Motors and Apparatus, Harness and Saddlery, Hemp and Wire Rope Machinery and Appliances. Hydraulic and Lever Jacks. Ice Cutting Machinery, Lumbermen's Tools and Appliances, Marine Specialties. Pipe Cutting and Threading Machinery, Pipe Wrenches, Cutters and Vises, Printing Presses and Printers' Tools, Railway Brakes, Tools and Appliances. Refrigerating Machinery, Rock Drills and Mining Machinery, Saw Mill Machinery, Steam, Gas and Hot Air Engines, Stonecutters' Machinery and Tools, Store Service and Cash Registry Machinery. Surgical Instruments. Tap Wrenches and Dies, Telephone and Telegraph Appliances, Trolley and Cable Railway Fittings, Weighing Machines, Wood-Working Machinery, etc.

